Wood 2004
Tsuu T’ina

- Athapaskan (Dene) speakers
- **Website**
- Small reserve allocated to them under Treaty 7
- Traditional lands are much larger
The Tsuu T’ina

• Once known as the Sarcee in Calgary
• Traditionally:
  – hunters & gatherers, depended on the buffalo
  – Seasonal migrants
  – Sometimes allied with Blackfoot Confederacy
• Sign Treaty 7 in 1877, giving up much of their land
• Why?
Tsuu T’ina and Landscape Change

- Buffalo herds had collapsed due to overhunting by Europeans etc.,
- European settlers moving in to ranch
Tsuu T’ina

- Still sees itself as a nation, a people
- Led by Chief Big Bull, negotiate a reserve of 7,000 acres SW of Calgary in 1882
- Tsuu T’ina value the trading opportunities
Federal Government

- Orderly treaty surrender process allows government to obtain aboriginal land, resources
- Anticipates aboriginals will disappear/assimilate eventually
- Hopes to offset costs of supporting aboriginals by sale of reserves, land assets
Calgary

- Business interests envy the real estate, mineral wealth of the Tsuu T’ina
- Ranchers want to raise cattle on Tsuu T’ina land
- Homesteaders want to settle Tsuu T’ina land
- White perception that the reserve is wasted on the Indians
## Growth of Calgary

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Population</th>
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<tr>
<td>1891</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Calgary

- Once tried to keep the Indians out of town
  - Pass laws
- But wants them to show up in full regalia for the Stampede
Pressure on Reserve

- Federal officials try to persuade Tsuu T’ina to surrender/sell part of reserve
  - Tsuu T’ina unwilling
- Calgary, local business interests pester the Tsuu T’ina and federal officials
- Eventually the Tsuu T’ina agree to a limited surrender, Feb 1913
  - Their economic situation had deteriorated
The Surrender

- Tsuu T’ina get a $50,000 advance on the anticipated sale of 1650 acres
- Rest of the money is never paid
- Calgary tries to get land for a park
- The Canadian Military gets the land
  - Gives 334 acres to Calgary, city builds a reservoir
- Tsuu T’ina now seeking redress
Fig. 1. Map of Tsuu T’ina Nation and approximate occupied area of Calgary, 1913.
Tsuu T’ina

- Calgary is booming esp. after 1961
- Urban sprawl reaching out to the Tsuu T’ina reserve (and triangle)
- New pressures
• Sandford Big Plume, recent Chief
Grey Eagle Resort & Casino
Grey Eagle Resort & Casino

- Opened 2014