

	Manmohan Singh	phoneme call (rough draft)	
KIT	'ɪndjān̩ 'ər̩jɛn̩, i̩n̩, i̩'kxɔn̩θ'mi̩, 'hɪnd̩i̩, ä̩, 'im̩tʃ	ɪ ~ ī	
DRESS	ɛpr̩i̩'he̩.n̩jɛn̩, 'ɛ̩n̩i̩, ʌ̩s̩l̩, 'l̩ɛv̩l̩	ɛ̩	
TRAP	ɛpr̩i̩'he̩.n̩jɛn̩, 'dæt̩h̩, 'f̩æk̩t̩, 'f̩, h̩ä̩z̩, f̩æk̩t̩	æ̩ ~ ɛ̩	
LOT	b̩i̩'k̩=ð̩z̩, k̩=ð̩n̩?̩t̩ə'b̩üt̩d̩, i̩'kxɔn̩θ'mi̩, ɔ̩f̩, 'k̩=ð̩nfid̩ens̩, p̩r̩ɔbl̩em̩, 'n̩o̩t̩	ø̩ ~ ɔ̩	
STRUT	'sʌ̩.'f̩ə̩.r̩., 'fl̩ʌ̩r̩i̩st̩, k̩=ð̩nt̩i̩z̩	ʌ̩ (CV14)	
FOOT	ʊ̩?̩ 'g̩ud̩, gud̩, l̩ük̩	ü̩	
BATH	p̩ft̩ʃ̩, a̩l̩, kl̩å̩s̩	ă̩	
CLOTH	'ər̩jɛn̩, 'ɔ̩fn̩, l̩ɔ̩ŋg̩,	ɔ̩	
NURSE	f̩i̩'z̩ə̩v̩, t̩s̩e̩r̩m̩, p̩=ʌ̩r̩man̩i̩nt̩, i̩j̩ɪ̩β̩ʌ̩ŋ̩s̩b̩ə̩l̩	ə̩ ~ ə̩f̩ ~ ʌ̩f̩	
FLEECE	'p̩=i̩'pl̩, 'p̩=ip̩l̩	ɪ̩	
FACE	ç̩i̩'l̩ɛ̩ʃ̩ə̩n̩z̩, 'st̩e̩.ts̩, 'v̩ɛ̩i̩:, 't̩s̩e̩.nd̩ʒ̩, gr̩e̩.t̩, 'st̩e̩.ts̩, 'v̩:e̩:	ë̩:	
PALM		ă̩	
THOUGHT	la̩ç̩, la̩?̩, ɛ̩br̩p̩.d̩	p̩.	
GOAT	'{̩g̩r̩o̩θ̩}, 'n̩o̩:	ɔ̩:	
GOOSE	k̩=ə̩, m̩u̩n̩i̩'t̩i̩:, p̩=ü̩d̩e̩nt̩	ü̩	
PRICE	j̩ün̩i̩t̩e̩d̩, j̩ün̩'ə̩t̩e̩d̩,	ɛ̩i̩	
CHOICE			
MOUTH	'æ̩ə̩r̩, d̩ʌ̩u̩t̩, p̩=a̩y̩.ɛ̩r̩	a̩y̩	
NEAR	f̩l̩	i̩z̩l̩	
SQUARE	ə̩'m̩a̩r̩i̩k̩x̩š̩n̩	ă̩r̩	

<b>START</b>	'{ ʔää̯.r } , 'lää̯.kz̩	ää̯.r	
<b>NORTH</b>	'fää̯.k(stressed for), sɔ̯.k̩t̩, t̩.k̩.k̩.p̩	a ~ ə	
<b>FORCE</b>	iim'p̩.g̩.t̩.æ̯.nt̩	a ~ ə	
<b>CURE</b>	d̩.y̩.r̩.b̩.ə̯.l̩	y̩	
<b>happy</b>	k=ə̯.m̩.y̩.n̩.i̩.r̩; i̩.k̩.χ̩.n̩.θ̩.m̩.i̩.	i̩.	
<b>letter</b>	'sʌ̯.'fə̯.r̩.; d̩.ə̯.k̩.z̩; s̩.i̩.st̩.ə̯.r̩.	ə̯.r̩.	
<b>commA</b>	'h̩.i̩.nd̩.i̩.; ä̯.; 'i̩.nd̩.i̩.n̩.; l̩.i̩.l̩.ə̯.r̩.nz̩; s̩.i̩.g̩.n̩.i̩.f̩.i̩.k̩.ɛ̯.ns̩; d̩.ð̩.ə̯.; d̩.ɛ̯.	ä̯. ~ ə̯	
<b>inTO</b>	t̩.v̩; t̩.ü̩	ü̩	

\*vowels in red indicate that the tongue-tip was up and somewhat retroflexed in the pronunciation of this token

### Additional features

- jod dropping in community, contributed, durable
- v̩
- t̩, d̩, n̩ are much more common than t̩̄, d̩̄, n̩̄
- /l/ is usually [l̩], and only occasionally [l̄]
- /s/ is [s̩], /z/ is [z̩]
- /r/ is realized as r̩, r̩̄., ɻ̩, ɻ̩̄.
- there is generally a lack of aspiration on [p, t̩, k̩]
- Dental fricatives: d̩, d̩̄ð̩, ð̩̄, t̩̄, θ̩
- affricates: t̩̄c̩, d̩̄ʒ̩
- spelling (a vs. o) seems to be mostly responsible for the difference in rounded vs. unrounded realizations of LOT, CLOTH, and THOUGHT words