**Course:** 4150 6.0A (Y) Rigorous Alternatives for Contemporary Psychology

**Course Webpage:** http://www.yorku.ca/tteo/index/Courses.html

**Term:** Fall and Winter 2012/2013

**Prerequisite / Co-requisite:** PSYC 1010 6.00 or AK/PSYC 2410 6.00, with a minimum grade of C; PSYC 2030 3.00 or AK/PSYC 2530 3.00; PSYC 2021 3.00, PSYC 2020 6.00 or AK/PSYC 2510 3.00 or substitutes.

**Course Instructor**
Dr. Thomas Teo  
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Course consultation hours: By appointment

**Time and Location**  
Wednesday: 14:30-17:30, VH1158

**Expanded Course Description**
This course provides an introduction to the international movement of critical psychology, which developed in the context of challenging the mainstream’s ontological, epistemological, and ethical-political assumptions, as well as its practices, in order to provide more comprehensive theories and interventions.

- In the fall term we analyze the various critiques of psychology, including the cultural-historical, postmodern, feminist, and postcolonial critique of psychology.
- In the winter term we focus on alternatives developed by critical psychologists in various subdisciplines of psychology including clinical, community, health, and personality psychology, and look at critical topics such as globalization, empowerment, subjectivity, and resistance.
- The course involves lectures, seminar presentations, and discussions. Films and videos supplement some lectures.
- The required readings are central to the course. The lectures and presentations serve to enrich, clarify, and illustrate crucial issues from the assigned readings.
- Course Learning Objectives: The purpose of this course is to assist students in developing an overview of the critique of psychology and of alternative approaches developed in critical psychology. Students will be able to compare and contrast mainstream and critical psychology and gain knowledge about theories, concepts, methods, and practices in critical psychology. The course contributes to students’ understanding of the critique of psychology as well as to applying critical psychology to their various fields of interest.
• Purpose of the course: The course is designed to develop the competence of analyzing and evaluating psychological ideas, understanding the significance of hidden assumptions in psychology, learning about the consequences of science, improving presentation skills, critical thinking, and the written expression of ideas.

Course Texts / Readings and Tentative Outline in the Fall Term


September 5: Introduction.

September 12: Class cancelled due to instructor’s invited presentations at the “Ferienuni kritische Psychologie” Berlin, Germany.

September 19: The history of psychology and the critique of psychology.
   1. Teo (2005): Chapter 1: ON THE HISTORIOGRAPHY OF THE CRITIQUE OF PSYCHOLOGY.
      [Answer Harris: Choose any of the questions on p. 35]
   • First Comment for September 19 meeting is due on September 17 (Monday) at 13:00 (see below).

September 26: Metatheory and psychology as a problematic science.

October 3: Kant, philosophical psychology, and early critics.
   1. Teo (2005): Chapter 3: KANT AND EARLY 19TH CENTURY CRITICS OF PSYCHOLOGY.
   • Possible student presentation topics: Kant, Herbart, Hegel, Shaftesbury, Reid; introspection, rationalism, empiricism.
   • First student presentations on October 3!

October 10: Psychology as a natural science and its critics.
   1. Teo (2005): Chapter 4: THE NATURAL-SCIENTIFIC CRITIQUE.

- Possible student presentation topics: Lange, Chomsky versus Skinner, S. Koch; unification, integration, and crisis of psychology.

**October 17:** Psychology as a human science and its critiques.
1. Teo (2005): Chapter 5: THE HUMAN-SCIENTIFIC CRITIQUE.

- Possible student presentation topics: Dilthey, Spranger, Giorgi; hermeneutics, phenomenology, human-scientific psychology.

**October 24:** Cultural-historical critiques.
1. Teo (2005): Chapter 6: THE MARXIST CRITIQUE.

- Possible student presentation topics: Marx, Vygotsky, Holzkamp; ideology, cultural-historical psychology, critical pedagogy.

**October 31:** Co-curricular days [October 31 - November 4]

**November 7:** Feminism and its critique of psychology.
1. Teo (2005): Chapter 7: THE FEMINIST CRITIQUE.

- Possible student presentation topics: Keller, Harding, Gilligan; feminism, feminist qualitative research, standpoint theory.

**November 14:** Postmodern reflections on psychology.
1. Teo (2005): Chapter 8: THE POSTMODERN CRITIQUE.

- Possible student presentation topics: Lyotard, Foucault, Derrida, Gergen; social constructionism, power, language, aesthetics.

**November 21:** Postcolonial theories and their relevance to psychology.
1. Teo (2005): Chapter 9: THE POSTCOLONIAL CRITIQUE.

- Possible student presentation topics: Galton, Said, Spivak; neo-colonialism, Indian psychology, “race mixture,” indigenous psychology.

**November 28:** Ethical-political dimensions in psychology.
1. Teo (2005): Chapter 10: REFLECTIONS ON THE ETHICAL-POLITICAL CHARACTER OF PSYCHOLOGY


- Possible student presentation topics: Financial interests in psychology; psychology and politics, values vs. facts, *is* vs. *ought.*

Additional readings may be assigned or recommended during the course.

**Course Texts / Readings and Tentative Outline in the Winter Term**

**January 9:** Philosophical concerns in critical psychology.


**January 16:** Theoretical and conceptual concerns.


**January 23:** Critical personality, social, and industrial psychology


- **First student presentations in winter on January 23! Students develop their own topics based on the readings. Consult the instructor!**

**January 30:** Critical clinical psychology


2. Prilleltensky, I., Prilleltensky, O., & Voorhees, C. (2009). Psychopolitical validity in counselling and

**February 6:** Critical approaches to law and government


**February 13:** Critical approaches to “race” psychology


**February 15, 2013:** Last date to drop course without receiving a grade.

**February 20:** Reading week [February 16-22].

**February 27:** The critical psychology of class and gender


**March 6:** Cultural psychology, peace psychology, and globalization


**March 13:** Critical community psychology

[Fox, Prilleltensky & Austin (2009): Chapter 22] [Answer Evans & Loomis: Choose any of the questions on p. 390]


**March 20:** Liberation psychology


**March 27:** A reflexive psychology of human subjectivity


**April 3:** Review of the course

Additional readings may be assigned or recommended during the course.

**Grading, Assignment Submissions, Lateness Penalties, and Missed Tasks**

Regular attendance and participation

- There are no exams in this course.
- In order to ensure that the material has been reflected upon adequately, regular attendance and participation are necessary.
- **If more than 2 meetings in the Fall term are missed, the student must write an essay (or essays) regarding the missed meetings** (regardless of the reasons for missing class) to be handed in on the same day as the fall paper. If you miss 3 meetings, then you need to hand in one additional paper, if you miss 4 meetings, then you need to submit 2 additional papers, etc. Each additional paper is worth 20% and changes the composition of the fall grade accordingly.
- **If more than 2 meetings in the Winter term are missed, the student must write an additional essay (or essays) regarding the missed meetings** (regardless of the reasons for missing class) to be handed in on the same day as the winter paper. If you miss 3 meetings, then you need to hand in one additional paper, if you miss 4 meetings, then you need to submit 2 additional papers, etc. Each additional paper is worth 20% and changes the composition of the fall grade accordingly.
- Missed meetings or lack thereof in the Fall term do not carry over to the Winter term!
- **Attendance** will be taken around 14:45. A signature missing at that time counts as a missed meeting. Attendance is required until the end of class.
• Participation means active engagement during the meetings. The course director reserves the right to ban the use of laptops in class.

Presentations in class
• One presentation in the Fall term and one presentation in the Winter term!
• The course not only increases knowledge of a particular subject matter but also trains academic qualifications such as presentation skills and leading class discussions.
• The duration of the presentation (and leading a class discussion) for each student should be approximately 20-25 minutes (longer if a video is shown).
• Assessment of the presentation by the whole group is taken into account (peer evaluation). Written assessments by class include sections on "Strengths," "Suggestions for Improvement," and a "Grade."
• Averaged grades and feedback are provided usually one week after the presentation (after class).
• In the peer-evaluation process do not grade your own presentation or a collaborator. If you did not collaborate with a presenter (on the same day as your presentation) you may grade his or her presentation.
• The presentation must go beyond class reading material and include additional sources. The presentation may include audiovisual material and class discussions should involve specific questions (or quizzes, games, etc.) derived from the reading material.
• Presentations can be done individually or as a group effort.
• PowerPoint (or a similar presentation software) or transparencies are recommended.
• Provide an electronic copy of your PowerPoint presentation or a copy of your transparencies at least 12 hours before your presentation (send to instructor via e-mail).
• List all sources (reference list) at the end of the PowerPoint presentation (or transparencies).
• Use at least 25% primary sources in your presentation.
• The presentation (and leading a class discussion) in the Fall term counts towards 30% of the Fall grade.
• The presentation (and leading a class discussion) in the Winter term counts towards 30% of the Winter grade.
• Grading for each presentation: Instructor: 50% -- Peers: 50%.
• Letter grades will be used (A+, A, B+, etc.) which are converted into numbers (A+ = 9, A = 8, B+ = 7, etc.) which are averaged (for instance, B+ ranges from 6.5 to 7.49).
• Postponing a presentation (exception: documented medical reasons) carries an automatic deduction of 1.5 points.

Papers
• The written elaboration of the presentation in a manuscript is required: One paper in the Fall term and one paper in the Winter term.
• Each paper must be written in APA format and have a length of 17 pages including references. References must be drawn from at least 12 different academic sources. Use subheadings but do not add empty lines. Wikipedia does not count as an academic source!
• Use at least 25% primary sources in your paper.
• The paper must have a psychological perspective!
• Course specific: Use page numbers if you make a specific claim: Teo (2005) suggested that scientific racism is a form of intuition (see pp. 164-165); Teo (2005) used the term culture-centrism to emphasize biased forms of intuition (see p. 165).
• The deadline for the Fall paper is December 12, 2012, 23:59. Send e-mail attachment and hand in a hardcopy within a couple of days. There will be deductions for late submissions.
• The deadline for the Winter paper is April 10, 2013, 23:59. Send e-mail attachment. Hand in hardcopy within a couple of days. There will be deductions for late submissions.
• Deductions: Each day late will count as a deduction of 0.15 for the first two days, 0.25 for the next two days, 0.35 for the next two days, etc. This means: If you receive an average A for the paper and you are two days late you would receive: 8 – 0. 30 = 7.7 (which is still an A).
• All papers must be sent as an e-mail attachment to the instructor and handed in as a hardcopy.
• More information on guidelines for the paper will be provided in one of the class meetings in the fall.
• The Fall paper represents 40% of the Fall grade.
• The Winter paper represents 40% of the Winter grade.
• Grading: Letter grades.
• Organization: 1. Title page (p. 1): Title of paper, name, student number; course title; term). 2. Abstract (p. 2) (150 - 200 words). 3. Paper (pp. 3-16) and 4. References (p. 17 and 18 if necessary) [Start a new page for the reference section]. Typing: Papers should be typed in Times Roman. Use a 12-point font and double spacing for the entire manuscript. Use 1-inch margins on the left, right, top, and bottom of the page. The text is to be left-aligned and not right-justified. Proofread the paper. Staple finished manuscript.
• Due to the importance of written work in academia, a missing paper automatically leads to a failing grade in the term (if you miss the fall paper, then you will receive an “F” as the fall grade).

Comments and Answers
• Fall and winter: 400 words for each reading (for a total of 800 words for a meeting) (use the word count function in your word processing program and list the number of words at the end of the section). Do not count references! Do not count direct quotes.
• Comments: Identify significant issues (2-3) in the texts and ask questions about them. Or, alternatively, ask a set of questions regarding the central idea in both readings. A comment should be provocative, demonstrate comprehension of the concepts, and challenge a viewpoint. Do not summarize material. Referencing is not required but necessary if you use additional sources.
• Answers: Chapters in Fox, Prilleltensky, & Austin (2009) have questions listed at the end of each chapter. Choose 1 or 2 questions and answer them in 400 words.
• An answer/comment should be evaluative, provide arguments, and express a viewpoint. It contains an assessment of the text (see American Psychologist for advanced examples).
• You should be aware of the difference between primary and secondary sources [Wrong {reading Teo (2005)}: "Kant argued …;" Correct: "According to Teo (2005), Kant argued …"] [Reason: Teo provides an interpretation that might be adequate or inadequate].
• Answers/comments are due on each **Monday at 13:00** and must be sent as 1 attachment to my e-mail address (see above) (or in the main text). Send as a **Word** file (or Pages file or PDF file).

• **Write your name at the top of the comments!**
• Write 4150 in the "subject" heading of the e-mail.
• There will be **deductions for late submissions** (one full letter grade every 3 hours) and questions/comments received on Tuesday after 12:00 will not be accepted anymore (Exception: documented medical reasons).
• The first viable comments are due on Monday, September 17 at 13:00 for the September 19 Wednesday meeting. Answers/Comments are usually returned on Wednesdays.
• It is the responsibility of the student to make sure that all questions/comments were received back.
• If the day of comment submission falls on a holiday, comments should be submitted 1, 2, or 3 days earlier (but not later).
• Questions/Comments represent **30%** of the grade in each term.
• Grading: Each “question / comments” will receive a qualitative grade: Outstanding (exceptional) = A+; excellent = A; Very good = B+; Good = B; etc. These qualitative comments are converted into numbers (A+ = 9, A = 8, B+ = 7, etc.) and averaged.
• **For the day of one’s own presentation, no questions/comments are accepted!**
• **You need to submit 6 comments per term.** If you submit more than 6 comments, only the best 6 comments will be used.

**The final grade in this course is based equally on the grades of the Fall and Winter terms.**

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Final course grades may be adjusted to conform to Program or Faculty grades distribution profiles!

**IMPORTANT COURSE INFORMATION FOR STUDENTS**

All students are expected to familiarize themselves with York’s policies/procedures/regulations: http://www.yorku.ca/secretariat/policies/

• Academic Integrity for students http://www.yorku.ca/academicintegrity/students/index.htm
• Faculty of Health Academic Integrity Tutorial and Quiz http://www.yorku.ca/health/new_students/#AcademicIntegrity
• Academic accommodation for students with disabilities
• Religious Observance Accommodation, etc.