

Theme 6 *Gender and Development: Various Topics*

- Objectives
- To learn to view the process of development as a contested ideological, political and cultural terrain
 - To move beyond the understanding of development as a set of discrete issues
 - To develop a holistic notion of development
 - To learn how to ground development theory and practice in the agency and every day lives of women
 - To develop a critical understanding of the gender construction of violence and conflicts and how they affect women differently;
 - To assess the effects of globalization on the environment and women;
 - To learn about the many challenges women face in relation to their sexual and reproductive health;
- Focus questions
- How are women targeted and affected by different forms of violence? How structural, sexual, physical, and psychological violence contribute in disempowering women and what are the consequences on their community building strategies? What have been organised women's responses to the challenges posed by the increasing privatisation of natural resources? How have women been affected by the restructuring of health policies and at what cost?
- Relevant cases
- Female infanticide, violence and declining sex ratio in India ([link](#))
 - Several discussions on violence in Latin America in the volumes of *Debate Feminista* ([link](#))
 - Institute of Women's Studies, Birzeit University ([link](#))

Illustrative Readings

Gender, Violence and Insecurity

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Sumaya Farhat-Naser and Gila Svirsky (2004). "Making peace as development practice," in Ashfar, Haleh and D.Eade (Eds.), **Development, Women, and War**, Oxford: Oxfam, 272-293.

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Castañeda, Martha, Daniela Díaz, Gisela, Espinosa, Graciela Freyermuth, Dora Sánchez-Hidalgo, Cecilia de la Torre, (2004). **Mortalidad materna. Cuatro visiones críticas**. Mexico: Fundar, Centro de Análisis e Investigación A.C..

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Fleitas Ruiz, Reina (2005). **Gender Equity and Reproductive Health in Cuba**, Universitas Cuba, [\(link\)](#).

Herrera, Gioconda; Rodríguez, Lily, 'Masculinity and gender equity: challenges for development and sexual and reproductive health' Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales, Serie Ágora: Masculinidades y equidad de género, (FLACSO), Quito, Ecuador, 2003 [\(link\)](#)

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International Community of Women Living with HIV/AIDS, **HIV Positive Women, Poverty and Gender Inequality**, [ICW](#), United Kingdom, 2004.

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International Community of Women Living with HIV/AIDS, (2004) **HIV Positive Young Women**, [ICW](#), United Kingdom.

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Marquez, Miguel, Fleitas Ruiz, Reina (eds.), (2006) **Anthology prepared for the First Graduate Course on Local Human Development, Gender, Childhood, Population and Health**, Universitas/Cuba, UNDP/PDHL, Cuba ([Part I and II](#)); ([Part III and IV](#)) ([Part V](#)) ([Annex](#))

Mendhapurkar, Subhash, (2003) **Gender and Health Guidebook**, Society For Social Uplift Through Rural Action, [SUTRA](#), Himachal Pradesh, India.

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Blanco, Lara, (2000) **Land Reform Policies in Central America: A woman's perspective**
Perspectivas Rurales, [Fundación Arias](#), Costa Rica.
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