

ESS5203.03 - Turbulence and Diffusion in the Atmospheric Boundary-Layer: Winter 2020

Turbulence & Diffusion in Canopies:

See Foken, Micrometeorology, Ch 3; Kaimal & Finnigan, Atmospheric Boundary Layer Flows, Ch 3

1) Flow profiles within and above the canopy

Roughness and Displacement Height:

$$u(z) = \frac{u_*}{\kappa} \ln \left(\frac{z-d}{z_0} \right), \text{ Similar for } \theta \text{ and } q, \text{ without the bluff-body effect.}$$

The Roughness Sublayer (height = z_*)

$$\overline{u'w'} = -\frac{\kappa z}{\phi_* \left(\frac{z}{z_*} \right) \phi_m \left(\frac{z}{L} \right)} \frac{du}{dz}, \quad \overline{w'T'} = -\frac{\alpha_0 \kappa z}{\phi_* \left(\frac{z}{z_*} \right) \phi_H \left(\frac{z}{L} \right)} \frac{dT}{dz}, \quad \overline{w'q'} = -\frac{\alpha_{0E} \kappa z}{\phi_* \left(\frac{z}{z_*} \right) \phi_E \left(\frac{z}{L} \right)} \frac{dq}{dz}$$
$$\phi_* \left(\frac{z}{z_*} \right) = \exp \left[-0.7 \left(1 - \frac{z}{z_*} \right) \right]$$

Flow within the Canopy

$$u(z) = u(h_c) \exp \left(\alpha \left(\frac{z}{h_c} - 1 \right) \right), \quad \alpha = \frac{0.2 \text{ LAI } h_c}{l_m}$$

2) Failure of K -Theory within the Canopy

Momentum Balance

$$\frac{D}{Dt} \langle \bar{u} \rangle = 0 = -\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \langle \overline{u'w'} \rangle - \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \langle \overline{u''w''} \rangle - \frac{\langle D \rangle (z)}{\rho}, \quad u_*^2 \neq K \frac{du}{dz}$$

Near-Field / Far-Field Theory $K_f = R \left(\frac{\tau}{T_L} \right) K_z$

Counter-Gradient Turbulence, Turbulent and Coherent Structures, Bursts and Sweeps, Canopy Decoupling