

## Constants and formulas

$$R = 8.315 \text{ J K}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1} \quad ; \quad 1 \text{ atm} = 101325 \text{ Pa} \quad ; \quad N_A = 6.022 \times 10^{23}$$

Half-life,  $t_{1/2}$ : time at which  $[A] = [A]_0/2$

Integrated rate laws.

$$[A] = [A]_0 - kt \quad ; \quad [A] = [A]_0 e^{-kt} \quad ; \quad 1/[A] = 1/[A]_0 + kt$$

$$\ln \left( \frac{[B][A]_0}{[B]_0[A]} \right) = ([B]_0 - [A]_0)kt$$

$$A \rightarrow I \rightarrow P: \quad P = \left( 1 - \frac{k_1 e^{-k_2 t} - k_2 e^{-k_1 t}}{k_1 - k_2} \right) [A]_0$$

$$A \rightleftharpoons P: \quad [A] = [A]_0 \frac{k_r + k_f e^{-kt}}{k}$$

$$\text{T-jump experiment: } x = [A] - [A]_{eq,2} = x_0 \exp(-(k_{f2} + k_{r2})t)$$

Temperature dependence of rate constants.

$$k = Ae^{-E_a/RT} \quad ; \quad k = \frac{k_B T}{h} \exp(-\Delta G_0^\ddagger/k_B T)$$