

Problem 1. (4 pts)

Show that $(\neg(p \rightarrow q)) \rightarrow p$ is a tautology :

a) using a truth table

2 pts

p	q	$p \rightarrow q$	$\neg(p \rightarrow q)$	$\neg(\neg(p \rightarrow q)) \rightarrow p$
F	F	T	F	T
F	T	T	F	T
T	F	F	T	T
F	T	T	F	T

b) using logical equivalence.

2 pts

$$(\neg(p \rightarrow q)) \rightarrow p$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (\neg(\neg p \vee q)) \rightarrow p$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (p \wedge \neg q) \rightarrow p$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \neg(p \wedge \neg q) \vee p$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (\neg p \vee q) \vee p$$

$$\Leftrightarrow p \vee (\neg p \vee q)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (p \vee \neg p) \vee q$$

$$\Leftrightarrow T \vee q$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \textcircled{T}$$

Problem 2. (4 pts) State the converse and the contrapositive of the following statements:

a) "I will go swimming if it is sunny."

converse:

If I go swimming then it is sunny

1 pt
each

contrapositive:

If I don't go swimming then it is not sunny

b) "I stay indoors only if it rains"

converse:

If it rains then I stay indoors

contrapositive

If it doesn't rain then I don't stay indoors

Problem 3. (4 pts) Let $P(m, n)$ be $m \leq n$ where m and n are integers.
What are the truth values of

a) $\forall n \exists m P(m, n)$

T

b) $\exists n \forall m P(m, n)$

F

c) Write the negation of b) without using the negation symbol or the word "not"

$$\begin{aligned} & \neg (\exists n \forall m P(m, n)) \\ \Leftrightarrow & \forall n \neg \forall m P(m, n) \\ \Leftrightarrow & \forall n \exists m \neg P(m, n) \\ \Leftrightarrow & \forall n \exists m \neg (m \leq n) \\ \Leftrightarrow & \forall n \exists m (m > n) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 4. (4 pts)

Mark either true or false:

a) $\{a, b\} \subseteq \{\{b\}, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\}$

F

b) $\phi \in \{\{\phi\}\}$

F

c) $a \in \mathcal{P}(\{a, b\})$

F

d) $\phi \subseteq \{a, b, c\}$

T