

A	B	C	D	E	F		G
YORK REGION - 2001 and 2006 PROFILE COMPARED	Total Low Income 2001		Total Low Income 2006		Change in Low Income		Change in proportion of low income in each sub-category, 2001- 2006
target population size (share of region total)	72,565 (10.0)		112,165 (12.7%)				
<i>Notes: For each variable, categories that are of the same color add up to 100% in Columns C and E.</i>	n	%	n	%	n	%	(n/N)% in 2006 - (n/N)% in 2001
	<i>(% of target group or its sub-category population)</i>						
Total - Population	72,565	100.0	112,165	100.0	39,600	54.57	2.64
Male	33,330	45.9	52,205	46.5	18,875	56.63	2.68
Female	39,235	54.1	59,965	53.5	20,730	52.84	2.61
0-14 years	16,600	22.9	25,970	23.2	9,370	56.45	3.97
15-24 years	11,615	16.0	17,665	15.7	6,050	52.09	2.51
25-34 years	7,895	10.9	11,810	10.5	3,915	49.59	2.73
35-44 years	12,215	16.8	19,450	17.3	7,235	59.23	3.65
45-54 years	9,695	13.4	16,920	15.1	7,225	74.52	3.28
55-64 years	6,030	8.3	9,650	8.6	3,620	60.03	0.73
65 years and over	8,505	11.7	10,700	9.5	2,195	25.81	-1.12
Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration	72,570	100.0	112,165	100.0	39,595	54.56	2.64
Non-immigrant population	30,360	41.8	46,570	41.5	16,210	53.39	2.37
Immigrant population	40,605	56.0	62,605	55.8	22,000	54.18	2.14
<i>Before 1961</i>	3,670	9.0	2,930	4.7	-740	-20.16	-1.66
<i>1961-1970</i>	3,325	8.2	3,320	5.3	-5	-0.15	-0.22
<i>1971-1980</i>	3,505	8.6	4,685	7.5	1,180	33.67	1.51
<i>1981-1990</i>	6,715	16.5	9,210	14.7	2,495	37.16	1.84
<i>1991-May 2001 for year 2001 / 1991-2000 for year 2006</i>	23,390	57.6	26,670	42.6			
<i>2001- May 2006</i>			15,790	25.2			
Non-permanent residents	1,600	2.2	2,990	2.7	1,390	86.88	10.31
Total population 15+ by highest level of schooling	55,970	77.1	86,195	76.8			
Lowest level	7,205	12.9	21,990	25.5			2001 & 2006
Lower middle level	22,235	39.7	25,320	29.4			classifications
Higher middle level	18,320	32.7	22,365	25.9			not comparable
Highest level	8,205	14.7	16,520	19.2			

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<i>Notes: For each variable, categories that are of the same color add up to 100% in Columns C and E.</i>	n	%	n	%	n	%	(n/N)% in 2006 - (n/N)% in 2001
	(% of target group or its sub-category population)						
Ethnic origin: Total responses							
Canadian	10,950	15.1	10,670	9.5	-280	-2.56	1.81
Italian	8,810	12.1	11,010	9.8	2,200	24.97	0.38
English	8,490	11.7	10,630	9.5	2,140	25.21	1.20
Chinese	20,500	28.3	28,405	25.3	7,905	38.56	-0.28
Scottish	4,475	6.2	6,255	5.6	1,780	39.78	1.36
Irish	4,105	5.7	6,155	5.5	2,050	49.94	1.91
Jewish	3,615	5.0	4,880	4.4	1,265	34.99	2.98
East Indian	3,100	4.3	6,505	5.8	3,405	109.84	2.99
German	2,405	3.3	3,170	2.8	765	31.81	0.64
French	2,185	3.0	3,085	2.8	900	41.19	1.67
Polish	1,455	2.0	2,420	2.2	965	66.32	0.16
Dutch (Netherlands)	1,290	1.8	1,200	1.1	-90	-6.98	-1.09
Greek	1,060	1.5	1,835	1.6	775	73.11	3.14
Russian	1,795	2.5	4,740	4.2	2,945	164.07	3.33
Ukrainian	1,160	1.6	2,115	1.9	955	82.33	1.43
Portuguese	585	0.8	1,085	1.0	500	85.47	1.36
Filipino	1,055	1.5	2,120	1.9	1,065	100.95	1.89
Jamaican	1,080	1.5	1,750	1.6	670	62.04	3.29
Iranian	2,030	2.8	5,795	5.2	3,765	185.47	6.70
Hungarian (Magyar)	545	0.8	1,100	1.0	555	101.83	3.22
Welsh	260	0.4	500	0.4	240	92.31	2.24
Spanish	560	0.8	1,260	1.1	700	125.00	2.52
Korean	2,205	3.0	4,930	4.4	2,725	123.58	6.69
Macedonian	285	0.4	405	0.4	120	42.11	1.39
North American Indian	1,050	1.4	950	0.8	-100	-9.52	-6.74
British, n.i.e.	295	0.4	945	0.8	650	220.34	0.81
Pakistani	1,295	1.8	2,610	2.3	1,315	101.54	8.29
Romanian	280	0.4	900	0.8	620	221.43	2.96
American (USA)	275	0.4	495	0.4	220	80.00	1.83
Sri Lankan	825	1.1	2,320	2.1	1,495	181.21	-2.81
All others (excl. those reporting >1 of the above ethnic origins)	5,205	7.2	10,870	9.7	5,665	108.84	5.68

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<i>Notes: For each variable, categories that are of the same color add up to 100% in Columns C and E.</i>	n	%	n	%	n	%	(n/N)% in 2006 - (n/N)% in 2001
	<i>(% of target group or its sub-category population)</i>						
Total - Total population by visible minority groups	72,565	100.0	112,165	100.0	39,600	54.57	2.64
Total visible minority population	35,440	48.8	62,530	55.7	27,090	76.44	2.55
Chinese	20,245	57.1	27,590	44.1	7,345	36.28	-0.20
South Asian	5,685	16.0	12,755	20.4	7,070	124.36	3.82
Black	1,780	5.0	3,170	5.1	1,390	78.09	4.24
Filipino	1,015	2.9	1,970	3.2	955	94.09	1.69
Latin American	350	1.0	1,380	2.2	1,030	294.29	8.70
Southeast Asian	605	1.7	1,555	2.5	950	157.02	3.69
Arab	785	2.2	1,635	2.6	850	108.28	6.19
West Asian	1,655	4.7	5,975	9.6	4,320	261.03	9.29
Korean	2,230	6.3	4,860	7.8	2,630	117.94	7.05
Japanese	95	0.3	125	0.2	30	31.58	0.31
Visible minority, n.i.e.	505	1.4	475	0.8	-30	-5.94	4.30
Multiple visible minorities	495	1.4	1,050	1.7	555	112.12	0.54
All others	37,125	51.2	49,635	44.3	12,510	33.70	1.62

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	(% of target group or its sub-category population)						
Total - Population by place of birth	72,570	100.0	112,165	100.0	39,595	54.56	2.64
Canada	30,215	41.64	46,290	41.3	16,075	53.20	2.36
Hong Kong	10,420	14.4	9,575	8.5	-845	-8.11	-3.29
Italy	4,040	5.6	3,320	3.0	-720	-17.82	-2.20
China, People's Republic	5,165	7.1	10,190	9.1	5,025	97.29	2.50
United Kingdom	1,555	2.1	1,560	1.4	5	0.32	0.83
India	1,190	1.6	2,410	2.1	1,220	102.52	2.15
Iran	1,845	2.5	4,890	4.4	3,045	165.04	6.41
Philippines	925	1.3	1,925	1.7	1,000	108.11	2.67
Jamaica	645	0.9	970	0.9	325	50.39	2.36
Russian Federation	1,235	1.7	2,255	2.0	1,020	82.59	1.06
Guyana	465	0.6	625	0.6	160	34.41	2.32
Sri Lanka	380	0.5	2,415	2.2	2,035	535.53	10.75
United States	995	1.4	990	0.9	-5	-0.50	-3.41
Germany	400	0.6	535	0.5	135	33.75	3.96
Greece	360	0.5	570	0.5	210	58.33	4.72
Korea, South	1,985	2.7	4,325	3.9	2,340	117.88	6.67
Pakistan	1,250	1.7	2,800	2.5	1,550	124.00	7.79
Israel	430	0.6	1,085	1.0	655	152.33	8.59
Viet Nam	515	0.7	1,170	1.0	655	127.18	0.52
Poland	540	0.7	430	0.4	-110	-20.37	-3.81
South Africa, Republic of	285	0.4	215	0.2	-70	-24.56	-1.68
Portugal	185	0.3	290	0.3	105	56.76	1.07
Ukraine	510	0.7	1,330	1.2	820	160.78	4.73
Trinidad and Tobago	310	0.4	340	0.3	30	9.68	0.12
Romania	190	0.3	455	0.4	265	139.47	2.47
Taiwan	900	1.2	1,115	1.0	215	23.89	-4.25
Netherlands	225	0.3	155	0.1	-70	-31.11	-1.95
Egypt	125	0.2	305	0.3	180	144.00	9.05
Tanzania, United Republic	170	0.2	185	0.2	15	8.82	-1.04
Hungary	155	0.2	255	0.2	100	64.52	2.75
Kenya	175	0.2	180	0.2	5	2.86	-0.60
All other places of birth	4,770	6.6	9,005	8.0	4,235	88.78	3.71

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	(% of target group or its sub-category population)						
Total - Labour Force by Industry - 1997 NAICS							
Total - Knowledge of official languages	72,565	100.0	112,165	100.0	39,600	54.57	2.64
English only	62,770	86.5	97,105	86.6	34,335	54.70	2.62
French only	25	0.0	60	0.1	35	140.00	4.03
Both English and French	4,325	6.0	5,810	5.2	1,485	34.34	1.34
Neither English nor French	5,440	7.5	9,190	8.2	3,750	68.93	2.93
Total population 15+ by class of worker and work activity	55,965	77.1	86,195	76.8	30,230	54.02	2.32
Total labour force	26,555	47.4	47,250	54.8	20,695	77.93	2.91
Class of worker - Not applicable	1,440	5.4	2,280	4.8	840	58.33	-1.14
All classes of worker in the labour force	25,110	94.6	44,965	95.2	19,855	79.07	2.88
Employed	23,505	88.5	42,090	89.1	18,585	79.07	2.84
Wage and salary earners	17,235	73.3	29,845	70.9	12,610	73.17	2.16
Wage and salary earners - Worked full time in previous year	5,555	32.2	10,040	33.6	4,485	80.74	1.41
Wage and salary earners - Worked part time in previous year	9,845	57.1	17,005	57.0	7,160	72.73	2.96
Wage and salary earners - Worked only in census year	1,835	10.6	2,795	9.4	960	52.32	3.25
Self-employed	6,025	25.6	11,700	27.8	5,675	94.19	6.76
Self-employed - Worked full time in previous year	2,775	46.1	5,600	47.9	2,825	101.80	6.45
Self-employed - Worked part time in previous year	2,925	48.5	5,700	48.7	2,775	94.87	6.85
Self-employed - Worked only in census year	320	5.3	400	3.4	80	25.00	-4.59
Unpaid family workers	245	1.0	545	1.3	300	122.45	10.64
Unemployed	3,050	11.5	5,155	10.9	2,105	69.02	2.23
Not in the labour force	29,415	52.6	38,945	45.2	9,530	32.40	0.62

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	(% of target group or its sub-category population)						
Total - Labour Force by Industry - 1997 NAICS	26,550	36.6	44,370	39.6	17,820	67.12	2.70
Industry - Not applicable	1,440	5.4	2,280	5.1	840	58.33	-1.18
All industries	25,110	94.6	42,090	94.9	16,980	67.62	2.65
Primary (11, 21, 22)	310	1.2	300	0.7	65	20.97	-0.28
Manufacturing and Construction (23, 31-33)	4,740	18.9	7,965	18.9	4,645	98.00	3.24
Wholesale and retail Trade (41, 44-45)	5,400	21.5	8,430	20.0	5,185	96.02	3.72
Transportation and warehousing (48-49)	755	3.0	2,055	4.9	1,485	196.69	7.02
Information and cultural industries (51)	610	2.4	840	2.0	445	72.95	1.97
Finance/Real Estate (52, 53)	1,705	6.8	3,070	7.3	1,970	115.54	2.82
Professional/Management (54, 55)	1,965	7.8	3,290	7.8	1,920	97.71	2.24
Support & Other Services (56, 81)	3,220	12.8	5,900	14.0	3,710	115.22	4.91
Government, Education, Health & social assistance (61, 62, 91)	3,150	12.5	4,740	11.3	2,555	81.11	1.36
Arts & Entertainment/Accommodation & food (71, 72)	3,245	12.9	5,510	13.1	3,830	118.03	4.47
Total - Labour Force Occupation - 1991 SOC (Historical)	26,555	36.6	44,370	39.6	17,815	67.09	2.70
Occupation - Not applicable	1,440	5.4	2,280	5.1	840	58.33	-1.14
All occupations	25,110	94.6	42,090	94.9	16,980	67.62	2.65
SM - Senior Management	990	3.9	1,590	3.8	805	81.31	1.87
M - Middle and other management	2,265	9.0	3,640	8.6	1,830	80.79	4.06
A - Skill level 4 (professionals)	2,995	11.9	4,715	11.2	2,730	91.15	1.38
B1 - Skill level 3 (semi-prof, tech, admin, senior CSS)	2,340	9.3	3,690	8.8	2,190	93.59	2.57
B2 - Skill level 3 (supervisors, foremen, skilled crafts/trades)	3,465	13.8	6,745	16.0	4,175	120.49	4.59
C1 - Skill level 2 (clerical workers, sales and services)	6,560	26.1	10,490	24.9	6,400	97.56	2.84
C2 - Skill level 2 (semi-skilled manual workers)	2,415	9.6	3,810	9.1	2,095	86.75	3.25
D - Skill level 1 (sales and service, other manual workers)	4,080	16.2	7,410	17.6	5,560	136.27	6.07
Total employed labour force 15+ by place of work status	20,350	28.0	33,810	30.1	13,460	66.14	2.22
In CSD of residence	9,480	46.6	16,520	48.9	7,040	74.26	3.05
Outside CSD of residence	10,870	53.4	17,290	51.1	6,420	59.06	1.68

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Total - All commuters 15 years and over	17,030	23.5	28,080	25.0	11,050	64.89	2.01
Less than 5 km	5,775	33.9	9,510	33.9	3,735	64.68	2.91
5 - 9.9 km	3,815	22.4	6,465	23.0	2,650	69.46	2.33
10 - 19.9 km	4,015	23.6	6,575	23.4	2,560	63.76	1.76
20 - 29.9 km	2,235	13.1	3,675	13.1	1,440	64.43	1.41
30 km or more	1,190	7.0	1,845	6.6	655	55.04	1.03
Total - Employed labour force 15+ by mode of transport	17,030	23.5	28,075	25.0	11,045	64.86	2.01
Car, truck or van (as driver or passenger)	13,650	80.2	21,750	77.5	8,100	59.34	1.75
Public transit	2,170	12.7	4,045	14.4	1,875	86.41	2.72
Other method	1,205	7.1	2,280	8.1	1,075	89.21	4.52
Income of population 15 and over							
Median total income of population 15 years and over \$	8,156		8,846		690	8.47	2.14
Average total income of population 15 years and over \$	8,765		9,497		732	8.35	-0.62
Median household income \$	15,602		23,478		7,876	50.48	4.76
Average household income \$	16,874		26,453		9,579	56.77	4.76
Total population 15+ by presence of total income	72,565	100.0	112,165	100.0	39,600	54.57	2.64
Without income	23,820	32.8	35,745	31.9	11,925	50.06	3.90
With income	48,745	67.2	76,425	68.1	27,680	56.79	2.32
<i>With income from wages and salaries</i>	20,455	42.0	29,085	38.1	8,630	42.19	0.90
<i>With self-employment income</i>	4,335	8.9	12,160	15.9	7,825	180.51	4.18
<i>With income from government sources</i>	42,155	86.5	71,015	92.9	28,860	68.46	3.72
<i>With income from dividends, interest and other invest. income</i>	10,050	20.6	20,300	26.6	10,250	101.99	0.12
<i>With other income (Retirement pension and other money inc)</i>	2,375	4.9	8,450	11.1	6,075	255.79	-5.31
Total - Population in private households	72,565	100.0	112,165	385.6	39,600	54.57	2.63
Low income	72,565	100.0	112,165	100.0	39,600	54.57	0.00
Other							
Total - Tenure	72,565	100.0	112,165	100.0	39,600	54.57	2.64
Owned	52,890	72.9	85,740	76.4	32,850	62.11	2.42
Rented	19,675	27.1	26,425	23.6	6,750	34.31	8.98

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	(% of target group or its sub-category population)						
Total - Household type	72,565	100.0	112,165	100.0	39,600	54.57	2.64
Family households	62,645	86.3	99,360	88.6	36,715	58.61	2.72
One-family households	57,630	92.0	77,825	78.3	20,195	35.04	2.50
Couple family households	46,790	81.2	64,445	82.8	17,655	37.73	2.43
Without children	6,510	13.9	8,260	12.8	1,750	26.88	1.10
With children	40,275	86.1	56,185	87.2	15,910	39.50	2.71
Lone-parent family households	10,840	18.8	13,385	17.2	2,545	23.48	3.26
Other family households	5,010	8.0	21,530	21.7	16,520	329.74	4.29
Non-family households	9,925	13.7	12,810	11.4	2,885	29.07	0.75
One person households	7,385	74.4	9,580	74.8	2,195	29.72	-0.68
Two or more persons households	2,540	25.6	3,230	25.2	690	27.17	5.69
Average number of persons in private households	2.8		3.9		1.1		
Total number of persons 65+	8,510	11.7	10,700	9.5	2,190	25.73	-1.13
Number of family persons 65 years and over	3,530	41.5	4,825	45.1	1,295	36.69	-0.24
Number of non-family persons 65 years and over	4,975	58.5	5,875	54.9	900	18.09	-2.24
Living with relatives	405	8.1	775	13.2	370	91.36	2.18
Living with non-relatives only	390	7.8	505	8.6	115	29.49	1.36
Living alone	4,175	83.9	4,585	78.0	410	9.82	-5.54
Total primary household maintainer			37,245	33.2			
Average gross rent			893				
Average owners major payments on property			1,395				
Persons spending over 30% of household income on housing			90,590	80.8			
Persons spending 50% or more of household income on housing			70,270	62.6			
Total structural type of dwelling			112,165	100			
Single-detached house			63,850	56.9			
Attached housing ***			32,555	29.0			
Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys			4,600	4.1			
Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys			11,165	10.0			
Mobile home / other moveable dwelling			0	0.0			
*** including semi-detached or double house, row house, apartment/flat in duplex or other single attached house							

Source: Statistics Canada 2007 and 2008. Special tabulation of the 2001 and 2006 census data