# Physical Organic Chemistry/Mechanisms of Organic Reactions

Lecturer: E. Lee-Ruff. Office 420 CB

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Lectures: Monday, Wednesday 17:30-19:00, SC 205

Office hours: Anytime or by appointment.

## Topics to be covered.

- 1. Experimental methods for studying reaction mechanism
- 2. Study of reaction intermediates
  - (a) Carbocations
  - (b) Carbanions
  - (c) Neutral intermediates (free radicals, carbenes, nitrenes)
- 3. Acid-base reactions
- 4. Strain effects in chemical reactions

Proposed marks scheme (CHEM 4023)	
Two Assignments (problem sets)	30%
Two Class tests	30%
Final exam	40%
Proposed marks scheme for CHEM 5030	
Two term tests	25%
Two assignments	25%
Essay and oral presentation	25%
Final exam	25%

## **Important dates:**

Test #1	October 19
Test #2	November 25
Last date to drop course without receiving a	gradeNovember 9
CHEM 5030 essays to be submitted	November 25
Presentations by CHEM 5030 students	December 2
Final exam	During exam schedule in December TBA

## **Texts**

There are MANY books on physical organic chemistry/mechanisms. Listed below are some of the classics and more recent ones in this area, given in two categories, general and specialized.

## General

- 1. E. V. Anslyn and Dennis Dougherty "Modern Physical Organic Chemistry" University Science Books (2006) QD476.A57 2004.
- 2. F.A. Carroll "Perspectives on Structure and Mechanism in Organic Chemistry" (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), J. Wiley (2010) QD476.C375 1998.
- 3. M.B. Smith and J. March "Advanced Organic Chemistry" 6<sup>th</sup> ed.Wiley Interscience (2007). (More of a descriptive compilation of mechanisms).
- 4. N. Isaacs "Physical Organic Chemistry" 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Pearson/Prentice Hall (1995).
- 5. F.A. Carey and R.J. Sundberg "Advanced Organic Chemistry" Part A 5<sup>th</sup> ed. Springer (2007) (available as electronic version with pdf uploads)
- 6. T.H. Lowry and K.S. Richardson: "Mechanism and Theory in Organic Mechanisms" Harper and Row, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (1987) QD476.L68 1987.
- 7. B.K. Carpenter: "Determination of Organic Reaction Mechanisms" Wiley, 1984. QD476.C37 1984
- 8. C.D. Ritchie: "Physical Organic Chemistry: The Fundamental Concepts" Marcel Dekker (1990). The most mathematical of these texts.
- 9. E.M. Kosower "An Introduction to Physical Organic Chemistry" Wiley, 1968. This one is quite physical.

### b) Specialized

- 1. R.P. Bell "The Proton in Chemistry" Cornell University Press, 1973. A classic!
- 2. G.A. Olah and P.v.R. Schleyer "Carbonium Ions" Wiley. This is a series of 5 volumes spanning the years 1969-1976.
- 3. M. Jones, Jr. and R.A. Moss "Carbenes" Wiley 1973 and 1975 (two volumes).
- 4. A. Greenberg and J. Liebman "Strained Organic Molecules" in "Organic Chemistry" Volume 38, Academic Press (1978) QD 476.G66.