

**Graduate Program in Sociology**  
**Comprehensive Exam Reading List**  
**Work, Labour, and the Economy**  
March 1, 2023

**Description**

This comprehensive area addresses core themes in sociological literature focused on work, labour, and the economy, including literature on the organization of work, trade unions and worker movements, reproductive labour, labour and the state, and work in a global economy. The comprehensive considers themes that include the (re)organization of labour processes and international divisions of labour, the regulation of labour markets, and the role of workers' and labour movements in reshaping work and working conditions. The area encompasses a variety of scholarly frameworks, including Marxist, feminist, and critical race perspectives, and includes foundational and contemporary sociological texts on work, labour, and the economy.

**Pedagogical Objectives**

To help prepare students to teach courses related to the sociology of work, labour, and the economy, and to conduct research in this area.

Topics covered by the reading list include:

1. The Labour Process
  - Control and alienation
  - Divisions of labour
  - Skill and deskilling
  - New technologies and the labour process
  
2. Trade Unions and Worker Movements
  - Trade unions and worker movements in the Global North
  - Trade unions and worker movements in the Global South
  - Labour internationalism
  
3. Work, Labour, and the State
  - Regulating work
  - Labour movements and the state
  - Labour market policies
  - Neoliberalism

4. Social reproduction and reproductive labour
  - Feminization of work and labour markets
  - The household, the workplace, and the labour market
  - Labour market policies and social reproduction
  
5. Work in the global economy
  - Global production networks
  - Global labour migration
  - Globalization and care labour
  
6. Work and the changing economy
  - Workplace and labour market change in the Global North
  - Precarious employment
  - Service economy
  - Skills polarization

### **Instructions**

A final reading list should consist of the equivalent of 25 medium-sized books (5 journal articles or chapters = 1 medium-sized book). Students may choose individual chapters from any of the edited collections included in this reading list.

This comprehensive requires students to select readings from each of the sections outlined below, while also providing students with flexibility to develop their own focus within the overall scope of the comprehensive. A final reading list for a comprehensive in this area must include:

- A selection of readings from each area of this reading list. The appropriate number of readings from each section should be determined in consultation with the comprehensive committee.
- Readings chosen by the student that do not appear on this list. These may comprise up to a maximum of 25% of the final reading list.

## READING LIST

### The Labour Process

*Readings in this section address themes including: control over the labour process; alienation and the labour process; divisions of labour in the workplace; skill and deskilling; and the impact of new technologies on work and the labour process*

Brand, Dionne (1999) "Black Women and Work: The Impact of Racially Constructed Gender Roles on the Sexual Division of Labour", in E. Dua and A. Robertson (eds.) *Scratching the Surface: Canadian Anti-Racist Feminist Thought*. Toronto: Women's Press, 83-95.

Braverman, Harry (1974) *Labour and Monopoly Capital: The Degradation of Work in the Twentieth Century*, New York: Monthly Review Press.

Burawoy, Michael (1979) *Manufacturing Consent: Changes in the Labour Process Under Monopoly Capitalism*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Burawoy, Michael (1983) "Between the Labor Process and the State: The Changing Face of Factory Regimes *Under Advanced Capitalism*." *American Sociological Review* 48(5): 587-605.

Caraway, Teri (2005) "The Political Economy of Feminization: From "Cheap Labor to Gendered Discourses of Work". *Politics & Gender* 1(3), 399-429.

Du Bois, W.E.B. (1971) "The Black Worker," in *Black Reconstruction in America*. New York: Atheneum, 3-16.

Edwards, R. (1979) *Contested terrain: The transformation of the workplace in the twentieth century*. New York: Basic Books.

Huws, Ursula (2019) *Labour in Contemporary Capitalism: What Next?* London: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lee, Ching Kwan (1998) *Gender and the South China Miracle: Two Worlds of Factory Women*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Marx, Karl (1964) "Alienated Labour", in T. Bottomore (ed.) *Karl Marx: Early Writings*. New York: McGraw Hill, 120-34.

Marx, Karl (1976) *Capital: A Critique of Political Economy, Volume One*. Trans. Ben Fowkes. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

- Chapter 1: The Commodity
- Chapter 6: The Sale and Purchase of Labour-Power
- Chapter 7: The Labour Process and the Valorization Process
- Chapter 10: The Working Day
- Chapter 8: Constant and Variable Capital
- Chapter 31: The Genesis of the Industrial Capitalist

Ngai, Pun (2007) "Gendering the Dormitory Labor System: Production, Reproduction, and Migrant Labor in South China." *Feminist Economics* 13(3-4), 239-28.

Smith, Adam (2003) "Of the Division of Labour", in *The Wealth of Nations*. New York: Bantam, 9-21.

Thompson, E. P. (1967) "Time, Work, Discipline, and Industrial Capitalism." *Past and Present* 38, 56-97.

### **Trade Unions and Worker Movements**

*Readings in this section address themes including: unions and worker movements in the Global North; unions and worker movements in the Global South; and labour internationalism.*

Atzeni, M. (2016) "Beyond trade unions' strategy? the social construction of precarious workers organizing in the city of Buenos Aires." *Labor History* 57(2), 193-214.

Bronfenbrenner, K. (Ed) (2007) *Global Unions: Challenging Transnational Capital Through Cross-Border Campaigns*. Ithaca, New York: ILR Press/Cornell

Camfield, David (2011) *Canadian labour in crisis*. Halifax & Winnipeg: Fernwood Publishing.

Choudry, Aziz, and Mondli Hlatshwayo (eds.) (2016) *Just Work? Migrant Workers' Struggles Today*. London: Pluto Press.

Choudry, Aziz, and Adrian Smith (eds.) (2016) *Unfree Labour? Struggles of Migrant and Immigrant Workers in Canada*. Oakland: PM Press.

Clawson, Dan (2003) *The next upsurge: Labor and the new social movements*. Ithaca and London: ILR Press.

- Coulter, K. (2013) "Raising retail: Organizing retail workers in Canada and the United States." *Labor Studies Journal*, 38(1), 47-65.
- Fairbrother, P. (2015) Rethinking trade unionism: Union renewal as transition. *The Economic and Labour Relations Review*, 26(4), 561-576.
- Fletcher Jr., B., and F. Gapasin (2008) "*Solidarity Divided: The Crisis in Organized Labor and a New Path Toward Social Justice*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Fine, J. (2015) Alternative labor protection movements in the United States: Reshaping industrial relations? *International Labor Review*, 154(1), 15-26.
- Kelley, Robin D. G. (1997) "The new urban working class and organized labor." *New Labor Forum* 1, 6-18.
- Kelley, Robin D.G. (1996) "Shiftless of the World Unite!", in *Race Rebels: Culture, Politics, and the Black Working Class*. New York: The Free Press, 17-34.
- Milkman, Ruth (2013) "Back to the Future? US Labour in the New Gilded Age." *British Journal of Industrial Relations* 51(4) 645-65.
- Luce, Stephanie (2004) *Fighting for a Living Wage*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Moody, K. (1997) *Workers in a lean world: Unions in the international economy*. London & New York: Verso Press.
- Ness, Immanuel (2016) *Southern Insurgency: The Coming of the Global Working Class*. London: Pluto.
- Tattersall, A. (2009). "A little help from our friends: Exploring and understanding when labor-community coalitions are likely to form." *Labor Studies Journal* 34(4), 485-506.
- Rosenblum, Jonathan (2017) *Beyond \$15: Immigrant Workers, Faith Activists, and the Revival of the Labor Movement*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Van Der Meulen, Emily (2012) "When Sex is Work: Organizing for Labour Rights and Protections." *Labour/Le Travail* 69, 147-67.

## **Work, Labour, and the State**

*Readings in this section address themes including: the regulation of work; the regulation of labour relations and trade unions; and the implications of neoliberalism for the regulation of work and labour.*

Bernhardt, A., H. Boushey, L. Dresser, & C. Tilly (eds.) (2008) *The gloves-off economy: Workplace standards at the bottom of America's labor market*. Champaign, IL: Labor and Employment Relations Association.

Burawoy, Michael (1983) "Between the Labor Process and the State: The Changing Face of Factory Regimes Under Advanced Capitalism." *American Sociological Review* 48(5): 587-605.

Centeno, Miguel A. and Joseph N. Cohen (2012) "The Arc of Neoliberalism" *Annual Review of Sociology* 38: 317-40.

Connell, Raewyn and Nour Dados (2014) "Where in the world does neoliberalism come from? The market agenda in southern perspective." *Theory and Society* 43(2), 117-138.

Fine, Janice, and Jennifer Gordon. (2010) "Strengthening labor standards enforcement through partnerships with workers' organizations." *Politics and Society* 38, 552-85.

Fraser, Nancy (2013) *Fortunes of Feminism: From State-Managed Capitalism to Neoliberal Crisis*. London & New York: Verso.

Fudge, Judy, and Leah F. Vosko (2001) "Gender, Segmentation and the Standard Employment Relationship in Canadian Labour Law, Legislation and Policy." *Economic and Industrial Democracy* 22, no. 2: 271-310.

Harvey, David (2005) *A brief history of neoliberalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.

McBride, Stephen (2005) *Paradigm Shift: Globalization and the Canadian State*. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Halifax: Fernwood.

Panitch, Leo, and Donald Swartz (2003) *From consent to coercion: The assault on trade union freedoms*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Aurora, ON: Garamond Press.

Panitch, Leo, Greg Albo, and Vivek Chibber (eds.) *The Crisis This Time: Socialist Register 2011*. Halifax: Fernwood, 242-59.

Peck, Jamie (2012) *Constructions of Neoliberal Reason*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Saad-Fihlo, Alfredo (2010) "Crisis in Neoliberalism or Crisis of Neoliberalism," in L. Panitch, G. Albo, and V. Chibber (eds.) *The Crisis This Time: Socialist Register 2011*. Halifax: Fernwood, 242-59.

Stanford, J. and L. F. Vosko, editors. (2004) *Challenging the market: The struggle to regulate work and income*. Montreal & Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.

Teeple, Gary (2000) *Globalization and the Decline of Social Reform: Into the Twenty-First Century*. 2nd ed.. University of Toronto Press.

Vosko, Leah, and the Closing the Enforcement Gap Research Group (2020). *Closing the Enforcement Gap: Improving Employment Standards Protections for People in Precarious Jobs*. University of Toronto Press.

### **Social reproduction and reproductive labour**

*Readings in this section address themes including: the feminization of work and labour markets; the interconnectedness of households, labour markets, and workplaces; and the relationships between labour market policies and social reproduction.*

Andrew, Caroline, Pat Armstrong, Hugh Armstrong, Wallace Clement, Leah Vosko (eds.) (2003) *Studies in Political Economy: Developments in Feminism*. Toronto: Women's Press.

Armstrong, Pat, and Hugh Armstrong (2010) *The Double Ghetto: Canadian Women and their Segregated Work*. Toronto: Oxford University Press.

Armstrong, Pat (2013) "Puzzling Skills." *Canadian Review of Sociology*, Special Issue 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the *Canadian Review of Sociology*, 53(3): 256-283.

Armstrong, Pat, and Suzanne Day (2017) *Wash Wear and Care: Clothing and Laundry in Long-Term Residential Care*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.

Bhattacharya, Tithi (ed.) (2017) *Social Reproduction Theory: Remapping Class, Recentring Oppression*. London: Pluto.

Cohen, M.G. and J. Pulkingham (eds.) (2009) *Public policy for women: the state, income security and labour market issues*. University of Toronto Press.

Corman, June, and Meg Luxton (2007) "Social Reproduction and the Changing Dynamics of Unpaid Household and Caregiving Work", in V. Shalla and W. Clement (eds.) *Work in Tumultuous Times: Critical Perspectives*. Montreal & Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 262-84.

Das Gupta, Tania (2021) *Twice Migrated, Twice Displaced: Indian and Pakistani Transnational Households in Canada*. Vancouver: UBC Press.

Federici, Silvia (2014) "The Reproduction of Labour Power in the Global Economy and the Unfinished Feminist Revolution." In M. Atzeni (ed.) *Workers and Labour in a Globalized Capitalism*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 85-107.

Ferguson, Susan (2019) *Women and Work: Feminism, Labour, and Social Reproduction*, Toronto: Between The Lines.

Glenn, Evelyn Nakano (1992) "From servitude to service work: Historical continuities in the racial division of paid reproductive labor." *Signs* 18(1), 1-43.

Hermann, Christoph (2020) "Life After the Pandemic: From Production for Profit to Provision for Need." In L. Panitch and G. Albo (eds.) *Beyond Digital Capitalism: New Ways of Living. Socialist Register 2021*. London: The Merlin Press, 274-90.

Hoskyns, Catherine, and Shirin M. Rai. (2007) "Recasting the Global Political Economy: Counting Women's Unpaid Work." *New Political Economy* 12(3), 297-317.

Luxton, M. & Corman, J. (2001) *Getting by in hard times: Gendered labour at home and on the job*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Luxton, M. (2006) "Feminist political economy in Canada and the politics of social reproduction." In K. Bezanson & M. Luxton (eds.) *Social reproduction*. Montreal & Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press. 11-44.

Mahon, Rianne and Fiona Robinson (eds.) (2011) *Feminist Ethics and Social Policy: Towards a New Global Political Economy of Care*. Vancouver: UBC Press.



- McDowell, Linda (1999) "Home, Place and Identity", in *Gender, Identity & Place: Understanding Feminist Geographies*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 71-95.
- Meehan, Kate, and Kendra Strauss (eds.) (2015) *Precarious Worlds: Contested Geographies of Social Reproduction*. Athens: University of Georgia Press.
- Parreñas, Rhacel Salazar. (2000) "Migrant Filipina Domestic Workers and the International Division of Reproductive Labor." *Gender & Society* 14(4), 560-80.
- Picchio, A. (1992) *Social reproduction: The political economy of the labour market*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Picchio, Antonella (2003) *Unpaid Work and the Economy: A Gender Analysis of the Standards of Living*. London & New York: Routledge.
- Rodriguez, Robyn Magalit. (2010) *Migrants for Export: How the Philippine State Brokers Labor to the World*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 19-49.
- Strauss, Kendra (2015) "Social Reproduction and Migrant Domestic Labour in Canada and the UK: Towards a Multi-Dimensional Concept of Subordination." In L. Waite, G. Craig, H. Lewis, and K. Skrivankova (eds.) *Vulnerability, Exploitation and Migrants: Insecure Work in a Globalised Economy*. Basingstoke & New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 59-71.
- Tungohan, Ethel, Rupa Banerjee, Wayne Chu, Petronila Cleto, Conely de Leon, Mila Garcia, Philip Kelly, Marco Luciano, Cynthia Palmaria, Christopher Sorio (2015) "After the live-in caregiver program: Filipina caregivers' experiences of graduated and uneven citizenship." *Canadian Ethnic Studies* 47(1), 87-105.

### **Work in the Global Economy**

*Readings in this section address themes including: global production networks; global labour migration; and globalization and care labour.*

- Acker, Joan (2004) "Gender, Capitalism and Globalization." *Critical Sociology* 30(1), 17-41.
- Alimahomed-Wilson, Jake (2019) "Unfree Shipping: The Racialisation of Logistics Labour." *Work Organisation, Labour & Globalisation* 13(1), 96-113.

- Appelbaum, R., & Lichtenstein, N. (2006). A new world of retail supremacy: Supply chains and workers' chains in the age of wal-mart. *International Labor and Working-Class History*, 70, 106-125.
- Atzeni, M. (ed.) (2014) *Workers and Labour in a Globalized Capitalism*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire : Palgrave Macmillan.
- Carrillo Rowe, A., Malhotra, S., & Perez, K. (2014) "Answering the Call: Virtual Migration in Indian Call Centres." *Comparative American Studies* 12(1-2), 51-70.
- Gereffi, Gary (2005) "The Global Economy: Organization, Governance, and Development." In N. Smelser and R. Swedburg (eds.) *The Handbook of Economic Sociology*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 160-82.
- Gereffi, G., & Christian, M. (2009) "The Impacts of Wal-Mart: The Rise and Consequences of the World's Dominant Retailer." *Annual Review of Sociology* 35:573-91.
- Mies, Maria (2014) *Patriarchy and Accumulation on a World Scale: Women in the International Division of Labour*. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. London: Zed Books.
- Miraftab, Faranak (2016). *Global Heartland: Displaced Labor, Transnational Lives, and Local Placemaking*. Indiana University Press.
- Moody, Kim (2017) *On New Terrain: How Capital is Reshaping the Battleground of Class War*. Chicago: Haymarket Books.
- Moody, Kim (2019) "Labour and the Contradictory Logic of Logistics." *Work Organisation, Labour & Globalisation* 13(1), 79-95.
- Moody, Roger (2007) *Rocks & Hard Places: The Globalization of Mining*. London & New York: Zed Books.
- Mosoetsa, Sarah, Joel Stillerman, and Chris Tilly (2016) "Precarious Labor, South and North: An Introduction." *International Labor and Working Class History* 89, 5-19.
- Ngai, Pun (2005) *Made in China: Women Factory Workers in a Global Workplace*. Durham & London: Duke University Press.

- Phillips, Nicola (2015) "Private Governance and the Problem of Trafficking and Slavery in Global Supply Chains." In L. Waite, G. Craig, H. Lewis, and K. Skrivankova (eds.) *Vulnerability, Exploitation and Migrants: Insecure Work in a Globalised Economy*. Basingstoke & New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 15-27.
- Polanco, Geraldina (2016) "Consent Behind the Counter: Aspiring Citizens and Labour Control Under Precarious (Im)migration Schemes." *Third World Quarterly* 37(8), 1332-50.
- Ross, R. J. S. (2011) "The Rag Trade as the Canary in the Coal Mine: The Global Sweatshop, 1980-2010." *New Labor Forum* 20(1): 42-49.
- Salzinger, Leslie (2004) "From Gender as Object to Gender as Verb: Rethinking How Global Restructuring Happens". *Critical Sociology* 30(1), 43-62.
- Sassen, Saskia (1998) "Notes on the Incorporation of Third World Women", in *Globalization and its Discontents: Essays on the New Mobility of People and Money*. New Press: New York, 111-31.
- Sharma, Nandita (2006) *Home Economics: Nationalism and the Making of Migrant Workers in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Smith, John (2015) "The Political Economy of Outsourcing." In L. Waite, G. Craig, H. Lewis, and K. Skrivankova (eds.) *Vulnerability, Exploitation and Migrants: Insecure Work in a Globalised Economy*. Basingstoke & New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 28-43.
- Vosko, Leah F. (2009) *Managing the Margins: Gender, Citizenship and the International Regulation of Precarious Employment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Yeates, Nicola (2009) *Globalizing Care Economies and Migrant Workers: Explorations in Global Care Chains*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave MacMillan.

## Work and the Changing Economy

*Readings in this section address themes including: workplace and labour market change in the global North; the spread of precarious employment; work in the service economy; and the changing skill dimensions of skill.*

- Adib, A., & Guerrier, Y. (2003) "The interlocking of gender with nationality, race, ethnicity and class: The narratives of women in hotel work." *Gender, Work and Organization* 10(4), 413-32.
- Aronowitz, Stanely (2010) *The Jobless Future*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Cohen, Nicole (2016) *Writers' Rights: Freelance Journalism in a Digital Age*. Montreal & Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Cranford, C. & Vosko, L. (eds) (2006) *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada*. McGill-Queens University Press.
- Dyer, S., McDowell, L., & Batnitzky, A. (2010) "The impact of migration on the gendering of service work: The case of a West London hotel." *Gender, Work and Organization* 17(6), 635-57.
- Fudge, J. & K. Strauss, editors. (2014) *Temporary Work, Agencies and Unfree Labour: Insecurity in the New World of Work*. Routledge.
- Green, David A. and Benjamin M. Sand. (2015) "Has the Canadian labour market polarized?". *Canadian Journal of Economics* 48(2): 612-46.
- Goos, Maartin and Alan Manning (2007) "Lousy and Lovely Jobs: The Rising Polarization of Work in Britain." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 89(1): 118-33.
- Goos, Maartin, Alan Manning and Anna Salomans (2014) "Explaining job polarization: routine-based technological change and offshoring." *American Economic Review* 104(8): 2509-26.

- Hipp, Lena, Janine Bernhardt and Jutta Allmendinger (2015) "Institutions and the prevalence of nonstandard employment." *Socio-Economic Review* 13(2): 351–377.
- Huws, Ursula (2014) *Digital Economy: The Cybertariat Comes of Age*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Kalleberg, Arne L. (2009) "Precarious Work, Insecure Workers: Employment Relations in Transition." *American Sociological Review* 74(1), 1-22.
- Lambert, Rob, and Andrew Herod (2016) (eds.) *Neoliberal Capitalism and Precarious Work: Ethnographies of Accommodation and Resistance*. Cheltenham, UK & Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, 1-27.
- Leidner, R. (1996) "Rethinking questions of control: Lessons from McDonald's". pp. 29-49. In C. L. Macdonald & C. Sirianni, editors. *Working in the service society*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Masquelier, C. (2018) Bourdieu, Foucault, and the politics of precarity. *Distinktion: Journal of Social Theory*, 20(2), 135–155.
- McDowell, Linda (2009) *Working Bodies: Interactive Service Employment and Workplace Identities*. Chichester, UK; Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Mirchandani, Kiran, Roxana Ng, Nel Coloma-Moya, Srabani Maitra, Trudy Rawlings, Hongxia Shan, Khaleda Siddiqui, and Bonnie Slade (2011) "The Entrenchment of Racial Categories in Precarious Employment." In N. Pupo, D. Glenday and A. Duffy (eds.) *The Shifting Landscape of Work*. Toronto: Nelson, 119-38.
- Oesch, Daniel and Giorgio Piccitto (2019) "The polarization myth: occupational upgrading in Germany, Spain, Sweden and the UK, 1992-2015." *Work and Occupations* 46(4): 441-69.
- Pupo, N. & M. P. Thomas, editors (2010) *Interrogating the New Economy: Restructuring Work in the 21st Century*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Vallas, Steven (2016) "Accounting for precarity: Recent studies of labor market uncertainty." *Contemporary Sociology* 44(4): 463-9.

Vosko, Leah .F. (ed.) (2006) *Precarious employment: Understanding labour market insecurity in Canada*. Montreal & Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.

Weil, David (2014) *The Fissured Workplace*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Additional Suggested Readings (optional):

Arruza Cinzia, Tithi Bhattacharya, and Nancy Fraser (2019) *Feminism for the 99%: A Manifesto*. London & New York: Verso, 59-85.

Gorz, Andre (1999) "Moving Beyond Wage Based Society", in *Reclaiming Work: Beyond the Wage-Based Society*. Cambridge: Polity, 72-111.

Harvey, David (2000) "'Working Men of All Countries, Unite!'", in *Spaces of Hope*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 41-52.

Herod, Andrew (2018) *Labor*. Cambridge, UK & Medford, USA: Polity Press.

Srnicek, Nick, and Alex Williams (2015) "Post-Work Imaginaries", in *Inventing the Future: Postcapitalism and a World Without Work*. London & Brooklyn: Verso, 222-66.

Thomas, Mark P., Leah. F. Vosko, Carlo Fanelli, & Olena Lyubchenko (2019) *Change and Continuity: Canadian Political Economy in the New Millennium*. McGill-Queen's University Press.

Weber, Max (2001) *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. Roxbury Publishing Company.

Weeks, Kathi (2011) *The Problem with Work. Feminism, Marxism, Antiwork Politics, and Postwork Imaginaries*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Williams, Eric (1994) *Capitalism & Slavery*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 51-107.