Core Theoretical Philosophy I and II

Course Directors: M. A. Khalidi
khalidi@yorku.ca
Ross S438

C. Campbell
CCampbell@glendon.yorku.ca
York Hall C211A [Glendon]

This course offers an advanced survey of some central themes in contemporary theoretical philosophy, drawn from recent work in metaphysics, epistemology, and the philosophies of mind, language, and science. While it is designed to provide background for those who pursue graduate-level research in these areas, it is not an introductory course. (Those who do not have some undergraduate preparation in these areas are advised to discuss remedial work with the course directors as soon as possible.)

Requirements and Evaluation

All students are required to complete the required readings, submit the essays and/or paper, and participate in seminar discussions. Evaluation is on the following basis:

PHIL 4800
Weekly Comments and Class Participation 20%
First essay (due: Feb 10) 20%
Term paper (due: April 11) 60%

PHIL 5800
Weekly Comments and Class Participation 25%
Three essays (due: Feb 10, March 10, April 11) 75%

Comments and Participation: Before noon of the Thursday preceding each class meeting, you must post a comment to the class Moodle page on any one claim or argument drawn from that week’s required readings. Your comment should consist of a brief observation or criticism, something that interests you, puzzles you, or seems incorrect to you (no longer than 300 words). Your comments will form the basis of our weekly discussions and will be assessed for your class participation grade, provided that you are present in the seminar on the relevant day. You may without penalty take two ‘passes’ and post no comment for that week.

Essays (4800 and 5800): The essays for the course are due on the dates indicated above. Essay topics will be distributed roughly two weeks in advance of the due date. Both graduates and undergraduates must submit the first essay; only graduate students must submit the following two essays. Essays should be 2500-3000 words in length (3000 words is a strict upper limit).

Term Paper (4800): This paper may be on any topic within the purview of the course, subject to the approval of the course directors, not to exceed 5000 words. We will also offer some suggestions for possible topics. It will include as a graded component of 10% an annotated bibliography to be submitted by March 14.

Late Penalties: Weekly comments are not accepted late; other work may be accepted late at the discretion of the course directors, subject to a penalty of 2.5% per calendar day or fraction thereof.
PHIL 5801

PHIL 5801, taken in conjunction with 5800, provides a forum for further discussion of central themes in contemporary theoretical philosophy. It is designed to prepare students to write the comprehensive exam in theoretical philosophy. It covers the same topics as PHIL 5800, with additional readings, discussions, and colloquia to broaden one’s grasp of the field.

In addition to the required readings for PHIL 5800, students in 5801 are required to complete the required readings for PHIL 5801, as well as some or all of the recommended readings, to attend the discussion seminars and the departmental Philosophy Colloquium (a schedule is available). Evaluation will be based on a written comprehensive final exam in theoretical philosophy, which will range over the eleven topics covered in this course. The exam will take place at least two weeks after our last class meeting. At the discretion of the course directors, students may also be asked to defend the written examination orally. A list of questions will be distributed in advance, from which the exam questions will be drawn.

Reading Schedule

Readings with one asterisk (*) are required for PHIL 4800/5800, readings with two asterisks (**) are required for PHIL 5801, and readings with no asterisk are recommended for PHIL 5801. All required readings are available on Moodle; all recommended readings are available either by accessing the relevant journal or have been put on reserve at Scott Library (please consult with us if there are any readings that you are unable to locate).

Jan 10: Introduction (MAK & CC)

Jan 17: Realism and Anti-Realism (MAK & CC)

* Quine, W.V., “Two Dogmas of Empiricism”, in his From a Logical Point of View. (1953).


Davidson, D., “The Method of Truth in Metaphysics”, in his Inquiries.
Davidson, D., “The Inscrutability of Reference”, in his Inquiries.
Jan 24: **Propositional Attitudes and Descriptions (CC)**

*Kripke, S., “A Puzzle about Belief”, in Martinich (ed.).


Russell, B., “On Denoting”, in Martinich (ed.).
Strawson, P.F., “On Referring”, in Martinich (ed.).
Quine, W.V., “Quantifiers and Propositional Attitudes”, in Martinich (ed.).
Davidson, D., “On Saying That”, in his *Inquiries into Truth and Interpretation.*

Jan 31: **Semantic Externalism: Perceptual and Social (CC)**


**Davidson, D., “Knowing One’s Own Mind”, in his *Subjective, Intersubjective, Objective.* (2001)

Davidson, D., “Truth and Meaning”, in his *Inquiries.*
Davidson, D., “Radical Interpretation”, in his *Inquiries.*

Feb 7: **Natural Kinds (MAK)**


Millikan, “Historical Kinds and the ‘Special Sciences,’” *Philosophical Studies* 95 (1999)

Feb 10: First Essay Due

Feb 14: Causation (MAK)


Anscombe, “Causality and Determination,” in Sosa & Tooley (eds.) *Causation* (1971)

Feb 21: Reading Week (No Class)

Feb 28: Truth (CC)


March 7: Innateness (MAK)


Sober, “Innate Knowledge,” *Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy*

March 10: Second Essay Due

March 14: Mind-Body Reductionism and Anti-Reductionism (MAK)

*Fodor, “Special Science (or the Disunity of Science as a Working Hypothesis),” Synthese 28 (1974)


Davidson, “The Material Mind,” Essays on Actions and Events (1973)
Fodor, “Special Sciences: Still Autonomous after All These Years,” Philosophical Perspectives (1994)

Hattiangadi, “The Emergence of Minds in Space and Time” (2005)

March 21: Language and Thought (CC)

*Davidson, D., “Rational Animals”, in his Subjective, Intersubjective, Objective.


Davidson, D., “Thought and Talk”, in his Inquiries.

March 28: Epistemic Internalism, Externalism and Contextualism (CC)


Descartes, R., Meditation I.  
McDowell, J., “Knowledge and the Internal”, in Sosa and Kim.  

April 4: **Epistemology Naturalized (MAK)**


April 11: **Third Essay Due/Term Paper Due**