

Problem 5.15

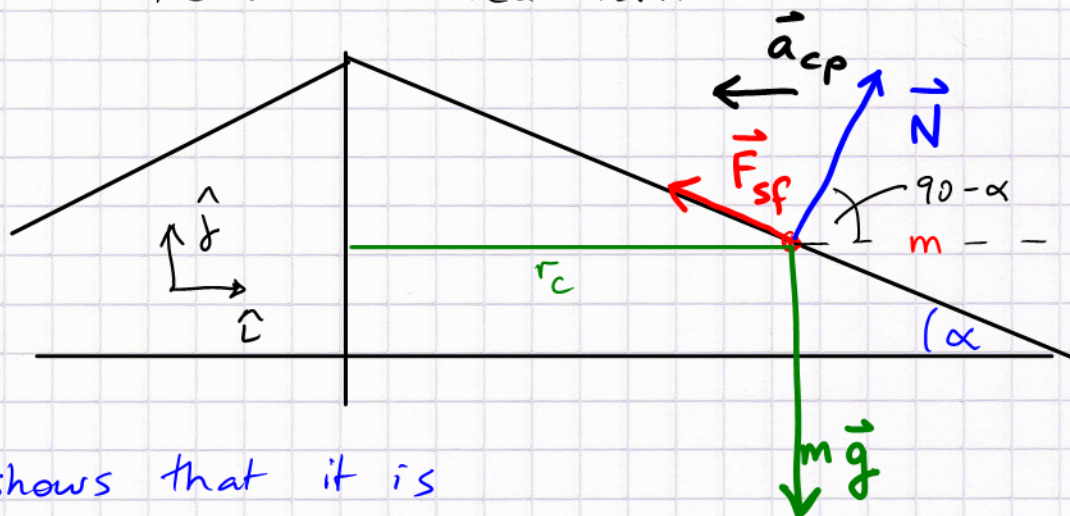
Reversed banked turn

$$\mu_s = 0.50$$

$$\alpha = 10^\circ$$

$$r_c = 15 \text{ m}$$

$$v_{\max} = ?$$



The drawing shows that it is difficult (α is too big!)

Max speed $v_{\max}$ implies: F_{sf} is at its limit: $\mu_s N$.

$$(1) \quad m a_{cp} = F_{sf} \cos \alpha - N_x \quad \text{horizontal motion}$$

$$(2) \quad 0 = mg - N_y - F_{sf} \sin \alpha \quad \text{vertical motion in equilibrium}$$

$$\text{Normal force components:} \quad N_x = N \cos (90 - \alpha) = N \sin \alpha$$

$$N_y = N \cos \alpha$$

For max speed ($F_{sf} = \mu N$):

$$(1) \quad m \frac{v_{\max}^2}{r_c} = N (\mu \cos \alpha - \sin \alpha)$$

$$(2) \quad mg = N (\cos \alpha + \mu \sin \alpha)$$

$$(2') : \quad N = \frac{mg}{\cos \alpha + \mu \sin \alpha}$$

$$(1') : \quad \frac{m v_{\max}^2}{r_c} = \frac{mg (\mu \cos \alpha - \sin \alpha)}{\cos \alpha + \mu \sin \alpha}$$

$$v_{\max} = \sqrt{\frac{g r_c (\mu \cos \alpha - \sin \alpha)}{\cos \alpha + \mu \sin \alpha}}$$

with numbers:

$$v_{\max} = 6.61 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\rightarrow 6.6 \text{ m/s}$$

only $\sim 24 \text{ km/h!}$