

Going in the Deep-End: Batch-Generating Question Banks for Moodle Quizzes

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Teaching Commons Webinar June 18th, 2020

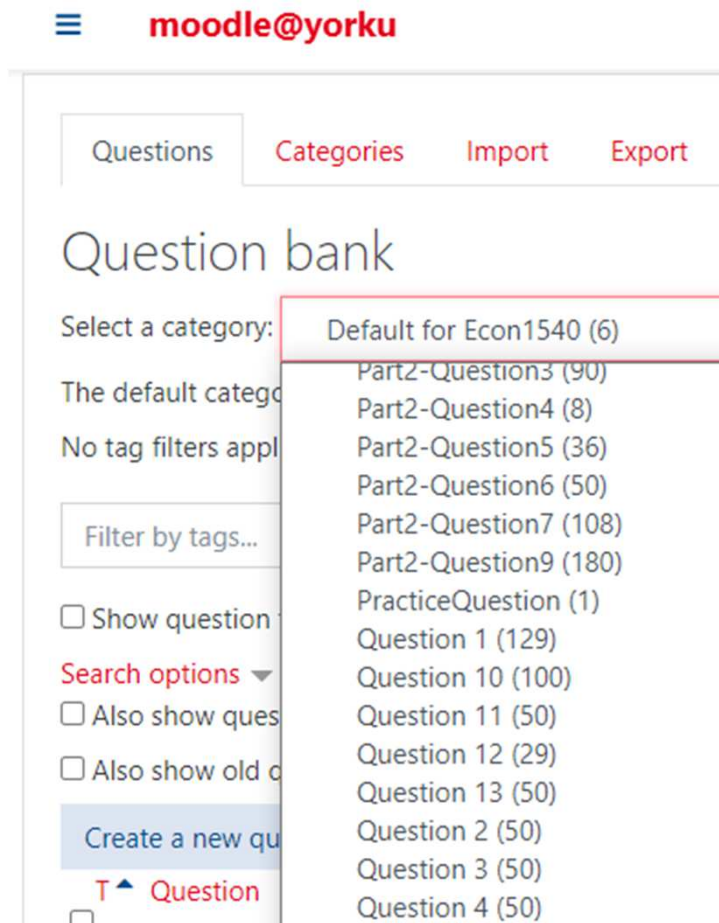
Online Exams – Wishlist

- Many variations of a question
 - Maintain academic integrity
- Manage large number of questions easily
- Check and edit questions and answers easily
- Ask a range of questions (not just MC)

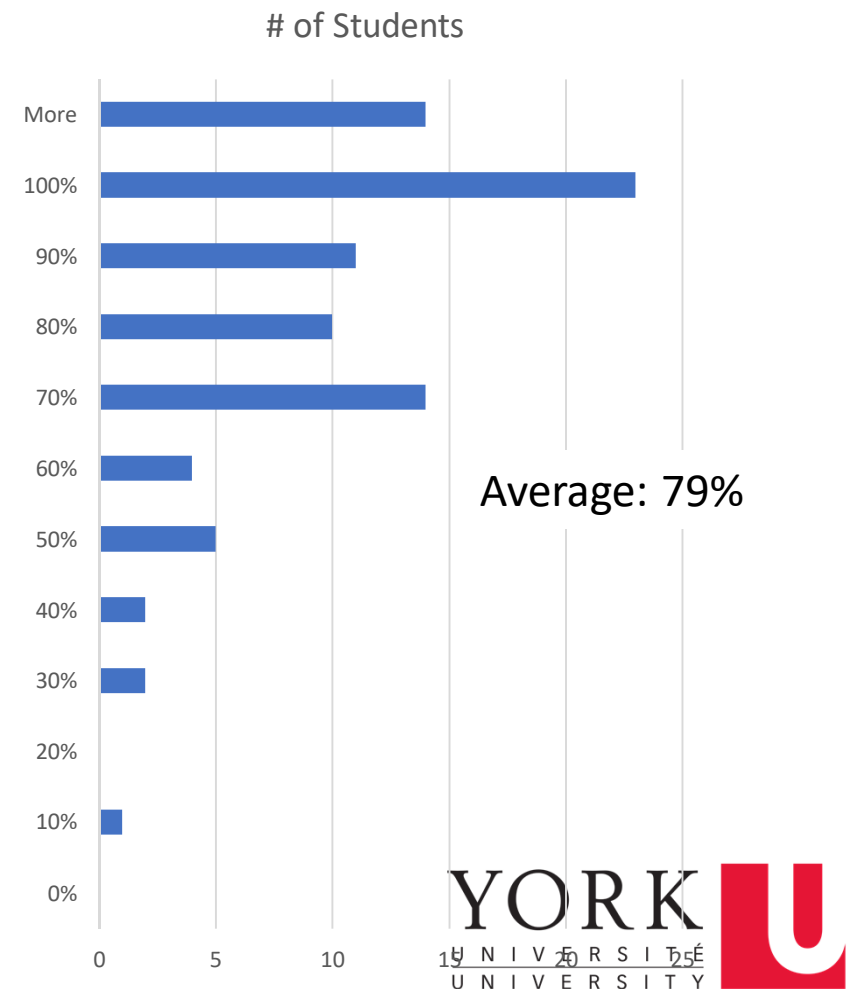
➤ Question Banks!

For example ...

10-50 variations per question.



Distribution: asynchronous,
timed, open-book online exam
(non-deferring students only)



For example ...

... Combine numeric and multiple choice question with regard to same set-up.

Question 9

Not yet answered

Marked out of 2.00

Flag question

Edit question

This question is worth 2 points. Try to spend no more than 10 minutes on it.

To get a better sense for the workings of the Lagrangian, it is a good idea to work out a one-dimensional constrained optimization problem. For example, consider the following optimization problem

$$\max_x 21x - 3x^2 \quad s.t. \quad x \leq 3.$$

Write down the Lagrangian, derive, and solve the first order conditions.

Answer:

$x^* =$ $\lambda^* =$

Note that the Lagrangian multiplier λ^* in this case is . Therefore, the constraint

(As an aside: If you have taken up the practice of drawing objective functions, I encourage you (after the exam, maybe) to check graphically what happens if the constraint increases and compare this to how the Lagrangian multiplier changes.)

negative
zero
positive

Next page

For example ...

... Embed
graphics/ tables
in a question
and ask various
questions.

Questions **1**
Not yet
answered
Marked out of
4.00

Background story

Mrs. Condini teaches several different language courses each day at the local community college. Match each of her courses to its class size, room number and starting time.

Consider the following clues:

1. The 11:00 am class, the class with 10 students and the class in room 208 are all different classes.
2. The course in room 322 starts 2 hours after the course in room 201.
3. The course in room 412 starts 4 hours after the course with 13 students.
4. The 7:00 am class has 8 students.

You may find it helpful to create a copy of the following table in your notebook to think through the clues.

		room numbers				class sizes			
		201	208	322	412	8	10	13	14
times	7:00 am								
	9:00 am								
	11:00 am								
	1:00 pm								
class sizes	8								
	10								
	13								
	14								

Answer

According to the clues Having 8 students is a condition for starting at 7:00am.

Not being in room 412 is a condition for 13 students to be enrolled in this course.

After solving the puzzle, you find that The 7:00:00 AM meets in room

There are students in this class

- 8
- 10
- 13
- 14

Start again

Save

Fill in

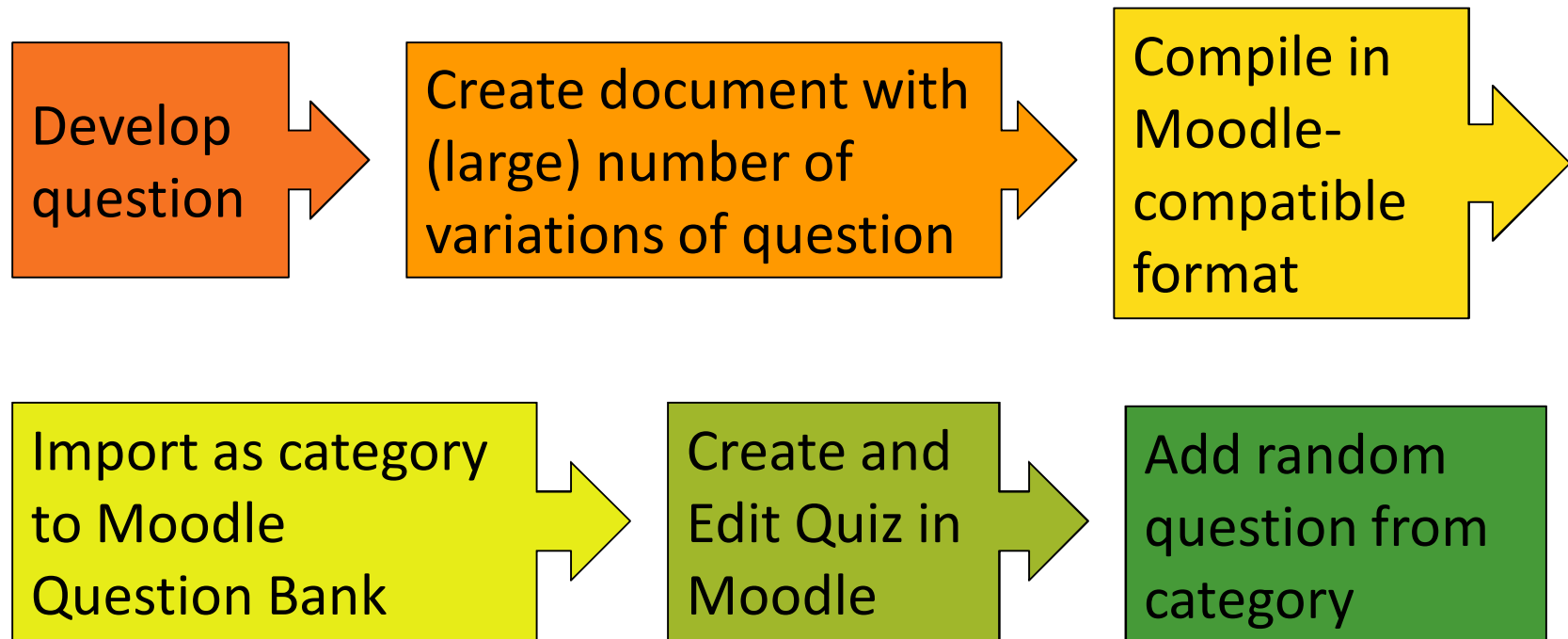
responses

Submit and finish

Close preview

Technical information 

Workflow overview



(repeat)

For this talk: We'll work backward through the workflow.

First: Reminder on bottom row elements.

Add random
question from
category

Category = Grouping of questions
Sub-Category = Subgrouping of question

In Person Exam

Exam Version A

Question 1A

Question 2A

Question 3A

Exam Version B

Question 1B

Question 2B

Question 3B

Exam Version C

Question 1C

Question 2C

Question 3C

Add random
question from
category

Category = Grouping of questions
Sub-Category = Subgrouping of question

Online Exam

Question 1

Question 1A

Question 1B

Question 1C

Question 2

Question 2A

Question 2B

Question 2C

Question 3

Question 3A

Question 3B

Question 3C

Moodle Categories

from which random questions are drawn

Add random question from category

Step 1: Edit quiz.

Step 2: On right hand side, click “add question.” Then select “from question bank.”

Step 3: in pop-up window, select question category and number of questions to be chosen for quiz. Click “add selected questions.”

Grading method: Highest grade

No questions have been added yet

Edit quiz

Back to the course

Maximum grade 100.00 Save

Total of marks: 0.00

☐ Shuffle ?

Add ▾

- + a new question
- + from question bank
- + a random question

Existing category New category

Category Default for Econ1540 (6)

Tags

Number of random questions

Questions matching this filter

Multiple Choice question

Select all that apply

Numeric questions

Matching questions

MultiPart question

Default for Econ1540 (6)

DPart1-Question03 (50)

DPart1-Question05 (8)

DPart1-Question06 (50)

DPart1-Question1 (50)

DPart1-question10 (28)

DPart1-Question12 (48)

DPart1-question13 (50)

DPart1-Question2 (50)

DPart1-Question4 (26)

DPart1-Question7 (36)

DPart1-question8 (40)

DPart1-question9 (16)

DPart2-Question01 (50)

DPart2-Question02 (50)

DPart2-Question03 (50)

DPart2-Question04 (18)

DPart2-Question05 (38)

DPart2-Question06 (90)

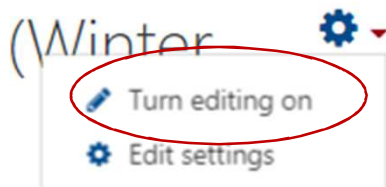
DPart2-Question08 (72)

DPart2-Question09 (50)

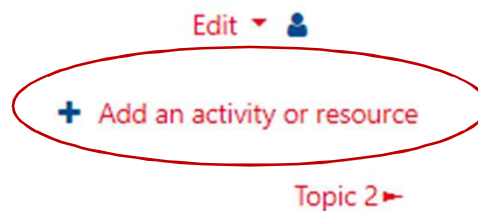
Add random question Cancel

Create and Edit Quiz in Moodle

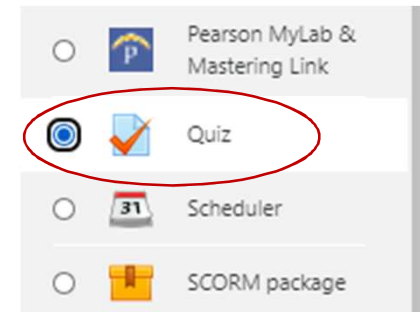
Step 1: On course front page, turn editing on



Step 2: Add activity or resource




Step 3: Select Quiz activity, click "Add"



Step 4: Enter Name and description

Step 5: Choose settings for timing, display, grading, etc.

Step 6: Select "save and display"



Create and Edit Quiz in Moodle

For more details on those steps and settings, see:

- G. Colby: “Creating Online Multiple Choice Exams with Random Question Pools Using the Moodle Quiz Activity”
<https://teachingcommons.yorku.ca/teaching-commons-webinar/>
- Moodle documentation
https://docs.moodle.org/38/en/Quiz_settings

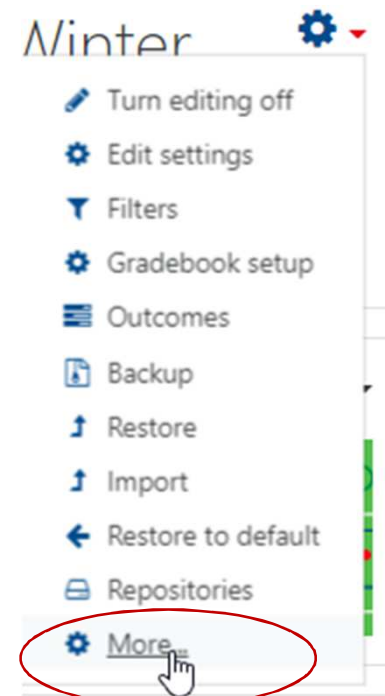
Import as category to Moodle Question Bank

Step 1: Click on cog wheel
in top right hand corner of
course front page.

Step 2: Select “More.”

Step 3: Scroll to the bottom of
the page to “Question Bank.”

Step 4: Click on “Import.”



Question bank



**Import as category
to Moodle
Question Bank**

Step 5: Select the appropriate File Format.

Step 6: Under “General”, set the categorization.

Step 7: Choose the file with questions – typical Moodle upload.

Step 8: Click on “Import.”

▼ File format

- ☐ Aiken format ?
- ☐ Blackboard ?
- ☐ Embedded answers (Cloze) ?
- ☐ Examview ?
- ☐ GIFT format ?
- ☐ Missing word format ?
- ☒ Moodle XML format ?
- ☐ WebCT format ?

► General

▼ Import questions from file

Import

Maximum size for
Question 5 - XML.xml

Import

**Import as category
to Moodle
Question Bank**

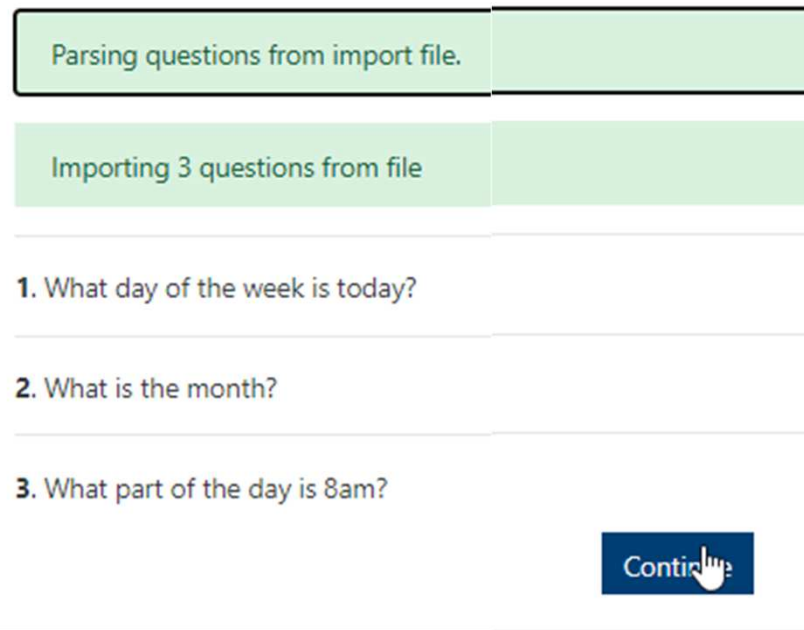
Step 9: On next page,
review questions.

Step 10: Click “continue.”

On the next page, all
questions are listed.

Step 11: Click on a magnifying glass
to double check selected questions.

A pop-up window will show
question as displayed in the quiz.



Parsing questions from import file.

Importing 3 questions from file

1. What day of the week is today?

2. What is the month?

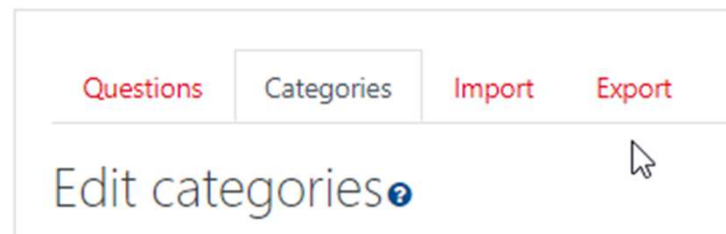
3. What part of the day is 8am?

Continue



Import as category to Moodle Question Bank

- Some file formats (GIFT, XML) allow category to be included in the question upload. No further action needed.
- For other file formats (AIKEN), set-up the category under the category tab.



Then select the category in the General tab when importing.

General

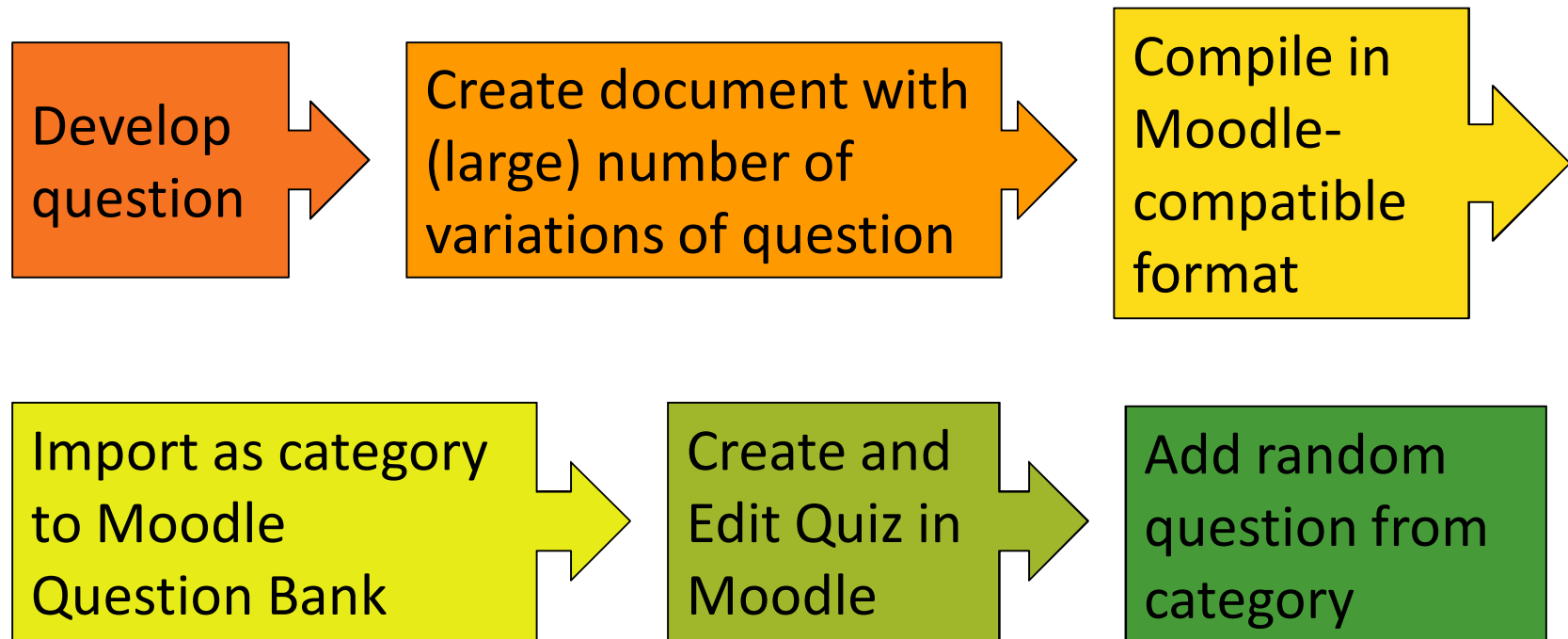
Import category



Logic Puzzle (27)

☐ Get category from file ☒ Get context from file

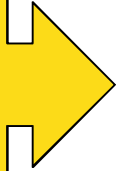
Workflow overview



(repeat)

Next: Top row – core of this presentation.

Compile in
Moodle-
compatible
format



Moodle import supports a variety of question bank formats. In this webinar, focus on three.

▼ ^{ws}File format



☐ Aiken format ?

☐ Blackboard ?

☐ Embedded answers (Cloze) ?

☐ Examview ?

☐ GIFT format ?

☐ Missing word format ?

☐ Moodle XML format ?

☐ WebCT format ?

Compile in
Moodle-
compatible
format

Mark-Up Language

Using tags along with questions/ answer texts. Tags are interpreted by Moodle. Question/ answer texts are displayed.

AIKEN

One plus one is zero.

- A. True
- B. False

ANSWER: B

GIFT

::Q1:: One plus one is zero. {F}

XML

```
- <question type="truefalse">
  - <name>
    <text>Q1</text>
  </name>
  - <questiontext format="html">
    - <text>
      - <![CDATA[
        <p><p>One plus one is zero.</p><br></p>
      ]]>
    </text>
  </questiontext>
  + <generalfeedback format="html">
    <defaultgrade>1.0000000</defaultgrade>
    <penalty>1.0000000</penalty>
    <hidden>0</hidden>
    <idnumber/>
  - <answer format="moodle_auto_format" fraction="0">
    <text>true</text>
    + <feedback format="html">
    </answer>
  - <answer format="moodle_auto_format" fraction="100">
    <text>false</text>
    + <feedback format="html">
    </answer>
</question>
```

Compile in
Moodle-
compatible
format

Mark-Up Language

Using tags along with questions/ answer texts.
Tags are interpreted by Moodle.
Question/ answer texts are displayed.

AIKEN

One plus one is zero.
A. True
B. False
ANSWER: B

GIFT

::Q1:: One plus one is zero. {F}

XML

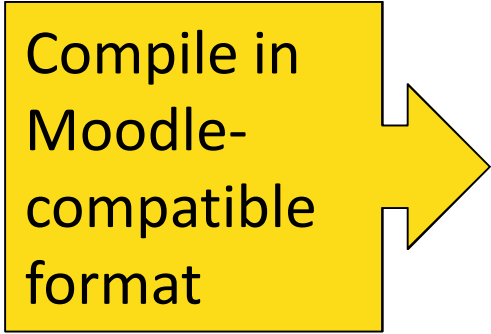
```
- <question type="truefalse">
- <name>
- <text>Q1</text>
</name>
- <questiontext format="html">
- <text>
- <![CDATA[
<p><p>One plus one is zero.</p><br></p>
]]>
</text>
</questiontext>
+ <generalfeedback format="html">
<defaultgrade>1.0000000</defaultgrade>
<penalty>1.0000000</penalty>
<hidden>0</hidden>
<idnumber/>
- <answer format="moodle_auto_format" fraction="0">
<text>true</text>
+ <feedback format="html">
</answer>
- <answer format="moodle_auto_format" fraction="100">
<text>false</text>
+ <feedback format="html">
</answer>
</question>
```

Compile in
Moodle-
compatible
format

	Question Type								Can include graphics
	True/False	Multiple Choice	Multiple Answers	Short Answers	Matching	Missing Word(s)	Numerical	Embedded Questions	
AIKEN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>							
GIFT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
XML	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Avoid, due to high “chance performance.” Use MA instead.

Be mindful of formatting concerns. See next slides.



Compile in
Moodle-
compatible
format

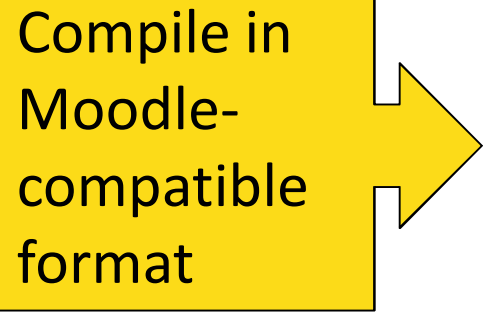
Warning

Multiple Answer format in Moodle

- Requires that weight assigned to “yes” answers add to 100%.
- Requires specifying negative weights for “no” answers.
- Default: Selecting all answers yields 100%.
- Assigning equal weights to correct “yes” and correct “no” answers typically not possible.
- Better implemented as multiple T/F statements in Cloze environment.

Numerical Format

- Moodle cannot interpret fractions, e.g., “1/2,” but allows them.
- Include instructions in question text, to enter answer in decimal format.



Compile in
Moodle-
compatible
format

Warning

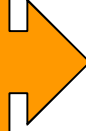
Short Answer format







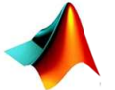

- Allows students to write answer in free form.
- Only use this format, if you can specify complete list of acceptable answers, including all misspellings, etc. or if you can specify format of answer in instructions.

Matching format

- Asks students to match, e.g., capitals to countries.
- Do not use this format for “ordering” questions such as “bring the following steps in the right order by matching them with “step 1,” “step 2,” ... etc.” Moodle cannot assign partial credit if step 3-5 are conditionally correct.

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



Moodle Format	Editor	Generation	File Format
AIKEN			.txt (UTF-8)
GIFT			.txt (UTF-8)
XML	 	 	.xml

Software Used

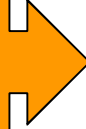
- LMS: York Moodle
- MS Word & MS Excel (York license):
<https://student.computing.yorku.ca/software/free-microsoft-office-365-software/>
- Tex-compiler (free): Miktex <https://miktex.org/>
(other tex compiler available for Mac, Unix)
- Tex-editor (free): TexStudio <https://www.texstudio.org/>
(other editor available for Windows, Mac, Unix)
- Matlab (York license): <https://matlab.info.yorku.ca/>

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



- No special code.
- No line breaks in question text.
- Each answer must start with a single uppercase letter, followed by a period "." or a right parenthesis ")", then a space or line break.
- The answer line must immediately follow, starting with "ANSWER: " (with a space after the colon) and then give the letter for the correct answer.
- Questions are separated by line breaks.
- Safe as "txt" file. Choose Unicode UTF-8 format.

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



Examples



Albert Camus wrote Wuthering Heights.

A. True

B. False

ANSWER: B

In which country does the city of Toronto lie?

A. Canada

B. Nigeria

C. Mali

D. Ireland

ANSWER: A

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



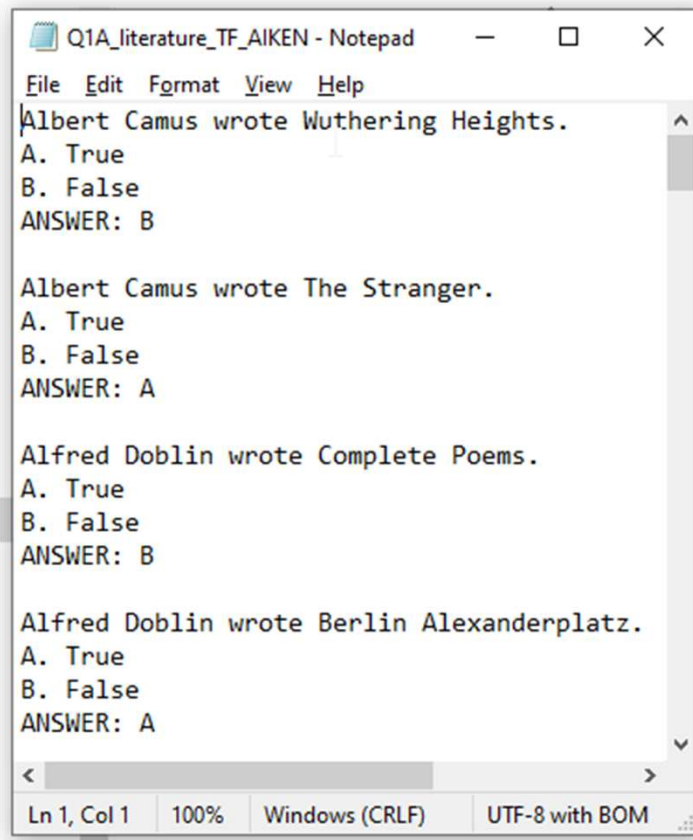
Step 1: Create document (in Word or notepad),
following formatting standards.

Step 2: Save as “*name_AIKEN.txt*” file. Choose “other
encoding,” then “Unicode (UTF-8).”

Step 3: Within Moodle question bank, create a new
category.

Step 4: Import “*name_AIKEN.txt*” into Moodle. Choose
created category under general tab.

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



```
File Edit Format View Help
Albert Camus wrote Wuthering Heights.
A. True
B. False
ANSWER: B

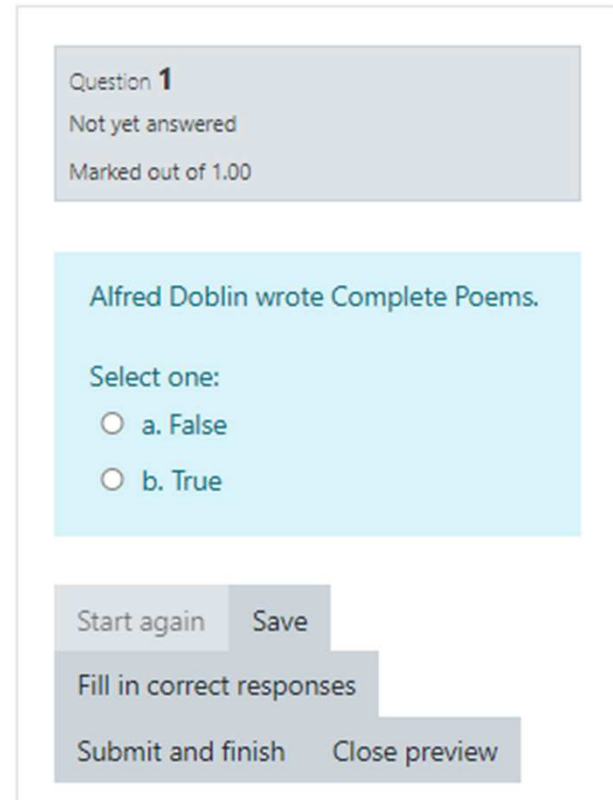
Albert Camus wrote The Stranger.
A. True
B. False
ANSWER: A

Alfred Doblin wrote Complete Poems.
A. True
B. False
ANSWER: B

Alfred Doblin wrote Berlin Alexanderplatz.
A. True
B. False
ANSWER: A

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8 with BOM
```

UTF-8 Text file



Question 1

Not yet answered

Marked out of 1.00

Alfred Doblin wrote Complete Poems.

Select one:

☐ a. False

☐ b. True

Start again Save

Fill in correct responses

Submit and finish Close preview

Moodle Imported file

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



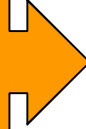
- Questions are separated by line breaks.
- Save as “txt” file. Choose Unicode UTF-8 format.

Basic Symbols Use

::title::	Question title (optional)
text	Question text (becomes title if no title specified)
{ }	Start answer(s) -- without any answers, text is a description of following questions End answer(s)
{T} or {F}	True or False answer; also {TRUE} and {FALSE}
{ ... =right ... }	Correct answer for multiple choice, multiple answer, or fill-in-the-blank
{ ... ~wrong ... }	Incorrect answer for multiple choice or multiple answer
{# }	Start numeric answer(s) ... end answer(s).

For further symbols, see https://docs.moodle.org/39/en/GIFT_format

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



Examples



::Q1:: Albert Camus wrote Wuthering Heights. {F}

::Q2:: In which country does the city of Toronto lie?
{ =Canada ~Nigeria ~Mali ~Ireland }

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



Step 1: Create document (in Word or notepad), following formatting standards.

Step 2: Save as “*name_GIFT.txt*” file. Choose “other encoding,” then “Unicode (UTF-8).”

Step 3: Within Moodle question bank, create a new category.

Step 4: Import “*name_GIFT.txt*” into Moodle. Choose created category under general tab.

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



```
City_Country_GIFT - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
|::Q2:: In which country does the city of Toronto lie?
{ =Canada ~Nigeria ~Mali ~Ireland }

::Q2:: In which country does the city of Montreal lie?
{ =Canada ~Mauritius ~South Africa ~Colombia }

::Q2:: In which country does the city of Vancouver lie?
{ =Canada ~Laos ~Monaco ~Sri Lanka }

::Q2:: In which country does the city of Quebec City lie?
{ =Canada ~Sao Tome and Principe ~Palestine ~Madagascar }

::Q2:: In which country does the city of Toronto lie?
{ =Ontario ~Iran ~Benin ~Angola }

::Q2:: In which country does the city of Chicago lie?
{ =United States ~Sao Tome and Principe ~Slovakia ~United States }

::Q2:: In which country does the city of New York City lie?
{ =United States ~Argentina ~Comoros ~Sri Lanka }

::Q2:: In which country does the city of Los Angeles lie?
{ =United States ~Myanmar ~Cabo Verde ~Oman }
```

UTF-8 Text file

Question 1
Not yet answered
Marked out of 1.00

In which country does the city of Vancouver lie?

Select one:

- ☐ a. Sri Lanka
- ☐ b. Laos
- ☐ c. Canada
- ☐ d. Monaco

Start again Save

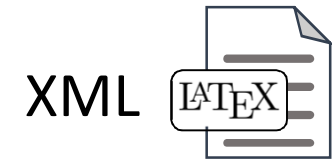
Fill in correct responses

Submit and finish Close preview

Moodle Imported file

UNIVERSITY

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



Do not write XML
directly. Use a tex-
compiler to turn text
into XML.

LaTeX: document preparation system.

Write: plain text + code.

Compiler: Interprets code and outputs formatted text.

Examples:

<code>\section{Introduction}</code>	<code>\emph{this} item</code>
yields	
1. Introduction	<i>this</i> item

Compiler: generates pdf output.
can be set to generate XML.

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question

Code Samples

XML



Framing:

```
\documentclass[12pt]{article}  
\usepackage{moodle}  
\begin{document}
```

Beginning of document

```
\begin{quiz}{Question06}
```

Bracketing of collection of
questions; “Question06”
specifies Moodle category

```
\end{quiz}
```

```
\end{document}
```

End of document;
Compiler ignores text beyond

Moodle package by Anders Hendrickson

For more information: <http://tug.ctan.org/tex-archive/macros/latex/contrib/moodle/moodle.pdf>

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question

Code Samples

XML



Multiple Choice:

```
\begin{multi}[points = 1]{Capitals}
```

What is the capital of France?

```
\item Berlin
```

```
\item Ottawa
```

```
\item* Paris
```

```
\item New York
```

```
\end{multi}
```

Beginning of question;
Assigned points; Question title

Answer choices.
* Marks correct answer.

End of question

Moodle package by Anders Hendrickson

For more information: <http://tug.ctan.org/tex-archive/macros/latex/contrib/moodle/moodle.pdf>

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question

Code Samples

XML



Numerical:

```
\begin{numerical}[points = 1]{Summation}
```

What is $34.2 + 27.3$?

```
\item[tolerance=0.1] 61.5
```

```
\end{numerical}
```

Beginning of question;
Assigned points;
Question title

Question and correct
Answer.

End of question

Moodle package by Anders Hendrickson

For more information: <http://tug.ctan.org/tex-archive/macros/latex/contrib/moodle/moodle.pdf>

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question

Advantage

XML



Question Type

	True/False	Multiple Choice	Multiple Answers	Short Answers	Matching	Missing Word(s)	Numerical	Embedded Questions	Can include graphics
AIKEN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>							
GIFT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
XML	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

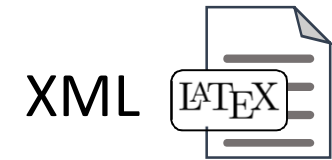
Blocks of Questions - Cloze

Objective: Ask multiple questions with regard to *same* graph/ table/ case study – but randomize such that different students see different graphs/ tables/ case studies.

Solution: Embed multiple questions within one Moodle question.

➤ Cloze question.

Cloze – Code Sample



Cloze:

```
\begin{cloze}[points =5]{Functions}
```

Consider the function $f(x) = x$. It is

```
\begin{multi}
```

```
\item a decreasing
```

```
\item* an increasing
```

```
\end{multi}
```

function. Its value at $x = 2$ is

```
\begin{numerical}
```

```
\item[tolerance=0.05] 2
```

```
\end{numerical}
```

```
\end{cloze}
```



Beginning of question;
Assigned points;
Question title



Multiple embedded
sub-questions and
respective correct
answers.



End of question

Moodle package by Anders Hendrickson

For more information: <http://tug.ctan.org/tex-archive/macros/latex/contrib/moodle/moodle.pdf>

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question

XML



```
File Edit Idefix Tools LaTeX Math Wizards Bibliography Macros View Options Help
\documentclass[12pt]{article}
\usepackage{moodle}
\usepackage{enumerate}
\usepackage{amsmath}
\begin{document}
\begin{quiz}{Logic Puzzle}
\begin{cloze}[points=1]{Logic Puzzle: Girls Badges}
\textbf{Background story}

The mayor of Witleyville today held a ceremony in which he awarded a number of local girl scouts their merit badges. Using only the clues below, determine which award was given, and match each girl to her merit batch.

Consider the following clues:
\begin{enumerate}
\item The youngster who got the second award won the dance badge.
\item Angelina won the first aid badge.
\item Beverly was awarded 1 spot after the girl who won the leadership badge.
\item Patsy was awarded 2 spots after the girl who won the leadership badge.
\end{enumerate}

You may find it helpful to create a copy of the following table in your notebook to think through the clues.

\begin{center} \includegraphics[width=4in]{01_girls_badges.png} \end{center}
\textbf{Answer}

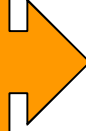
According to the clues Winning the dance badge is a
\begin{multi}
\item* necessary
\item sufficient
\item necessary and sufficient
\item neither necessary nor sufficient
\end{multi}

condition for receiving the merit badge awarded second.

Not being Patsy is a
```

Line: 56 Column: 0 INSERT

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question

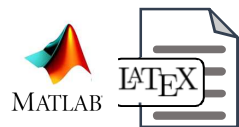


Automatizing Text Generation

When question text repeats – automatize question generation:



- Create text blocks and answer choices in Excel
- Open new Word document
- Use “Mail Merge” to auto-generate questions
- Save new document in txt format.
(don’t worry about page breaks)



- Generate parameters for question. Use `fprint` command to write to file and generate a .tex file.
- Compile tex file with LaTeX to generate XML file.

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question



Generate Excel file – one question per row. First row headings.
Can use numbers, text. Save as Excel file.

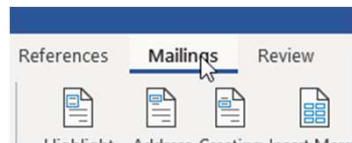
A	B	C	D
Author	Title	Value	Answer
Albert Camus	Wuthering Heights	F	B
Albert Camus	The Stranger	T	A
Alfred Doblin	Complete Poems	F	B
Alfred Doblin	Berlin Alexanderplatz	T	A
Anon	Love in the Time of Cholera	F	B
Anon	King Lear	F	B
Anon	Othello	F	B
Anon	The Epic of Gilgamesh	T	A
Anon	The Book of Job	T	A
Anon	Mahabharata	T	A
Anton Chekhov	The Complete Tales	F	B
Anton Chekhov	The Iliad	F	B
Anton Chekhov	Selected Stories	T	A
Anton Chekhov	Thousand and One Nights	T	A

Use Column C for
GIFT. GIFT
distinguishes T/F
from MC
questions.

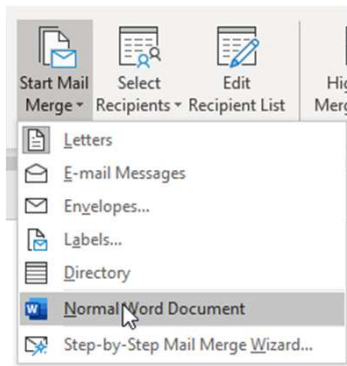
Use Column D for
AIKEN. AIKEN
only accepts A, B,
... as answer.

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question

Mail merge

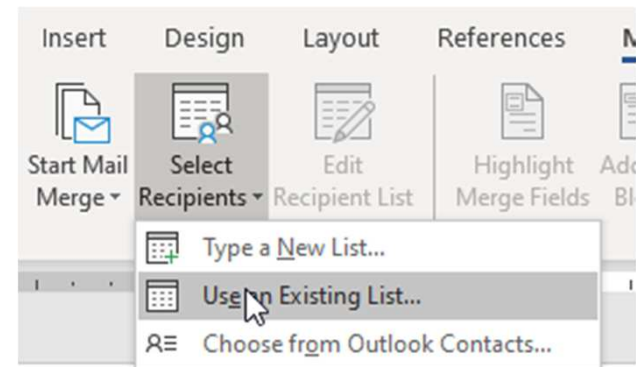


Step 1: Open new
Word document



Step 2: Choose
mailings Ribbon

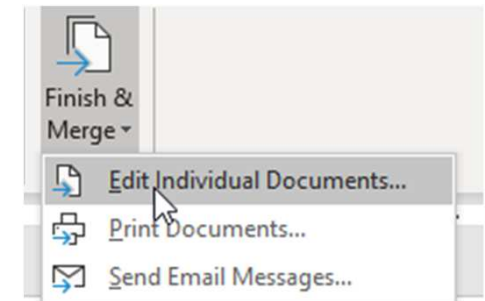
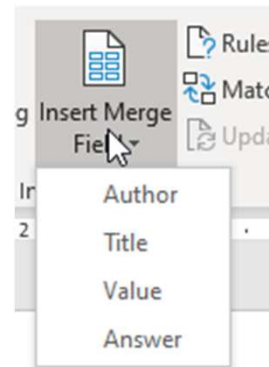
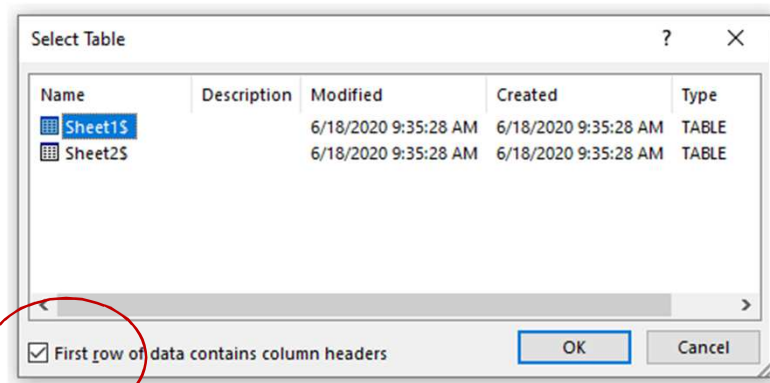
Step 3: Start
mail merge for
Word document



Step 4: Click “Select
Recipients” and select
“Using Existing List.”
Pick excel file (which
must be closed).

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question

Mail merge



Step 5: Select the appropriate worksheet and select “contains column header”

Step 6: Write the question and insert text blocks as appropriate.

Step 7: Click on “Finish Merge” & select “Edit Individual Documents...”

Note: Ignore page breaks introduced through mail merge. Saving document as UTF-8 will cut the page breaks.

Create document with
(large) number of
variations of question

XML



```
EDITOR PUBLISH VIEW
+ New Open Save Find Files Compare Print FILE
Go To Find NAVIGATE
Insert Comment Indent EDIT
Breakpoints BREAKPOINTS
Run Run and Advance Run Section Advance RUN
Run and Time

DPart2_question07.m
49 - lambda = 1/tt;
50
51 % write text
52 - writeBlockText(fid,text2);
53
54 - fprintf(fid,'Consider two row vectors \n');
55 - fprintf(fid,'\\[ \\mathbf{u} = \\begin{pmatrix} %g & %g & %g
56 - fprintf(fid,'\\; \\; \\mathbf{v} = \\begin{pmatrix} %g & %g
57
58 - fprintf(fid,'First, find $\\lambda$ such that $\\mathbf{u} +
59 - fprintf(fid,'where $\\mathbf{0}$ is the three-dimensional ve
60 - fprintf(fid,'then $\\lambda = $\\n');
61 - writeNumerical(fid,lambda);
62
63 - fprintf(fid,'. \\n \\n');
64 - fprintf(fid,'Second, find $a$ such that the angle between $a
65 - writeNumerical(fid,aa(ang));
66 - fprintf(fid,'. ');
67 - writeBlockText(fid,text3);
68 - end
69 - end
70 - end
71
72 - writeBlockText(fid,text4);
73 - fclose(fid);
74
75 - end
```

Matlab codes runs
through parameter loop.
Use fprintf command to
create tex file.

Then compile tex file with
LaTeX compiler.

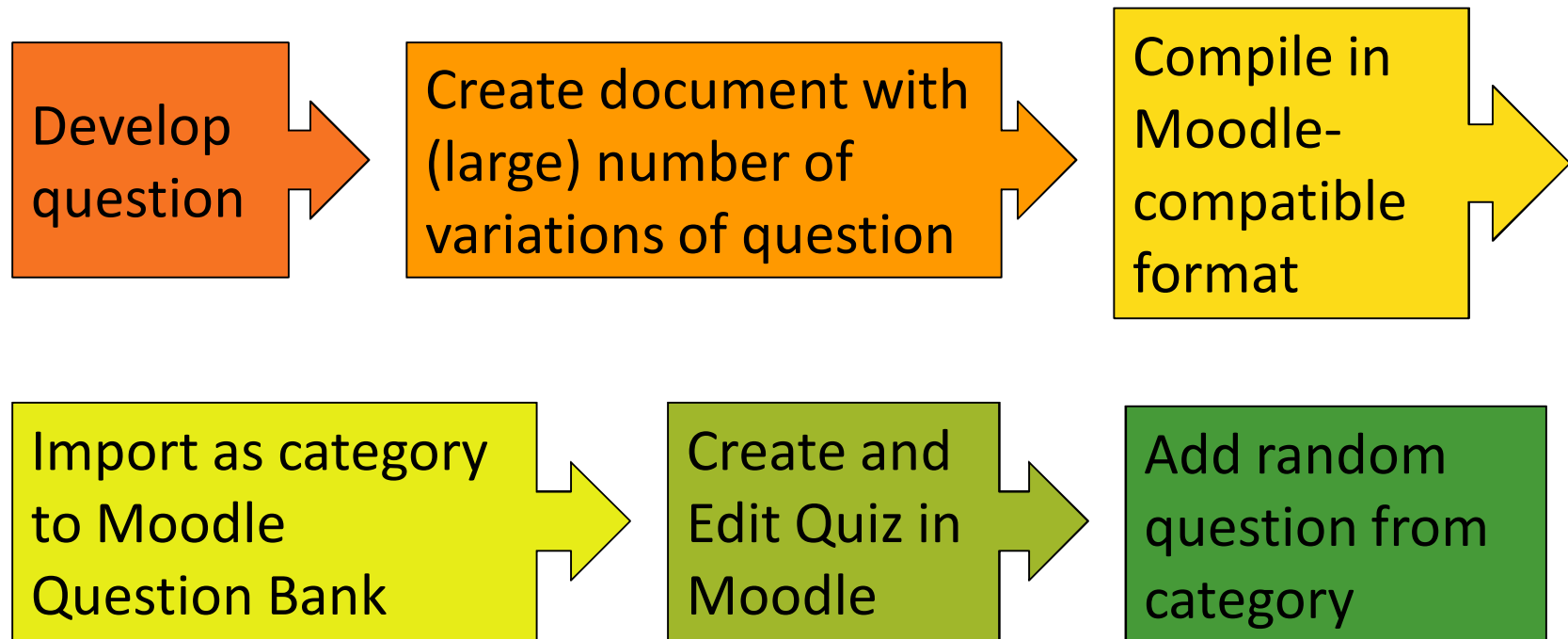


Develop
question

Moodle Quiz Activity empowers you.

- Ensure the first student writing your exam is not worse off than the 100th student.
- Ensure that seeing other students' questions (w/o answers) is not more informative than seeing practice/homework questions.
- Avoid MC questions – there's auto-grading!
Replace them with short answer question (to test mastery of terminology), numeric question (to test ability to execute), multiple answer questions (to at least reduce the “chance score”).

Workflow overview



(repeat; approx. 2h per question)

Online Exams – Wishlist

- ✓ Many variations of a question
 - ✓ Maintain academic integrity
- ✓ Meaningful way to manage large number of questions
- ✓ Can double check and correct questions and answers in reasonable way
- ✓ Can ask a range of questions (not just MC)

Q & A

- Can you generate calculated numeric questions?
 - No directly. But not needed.
 - Calculated questions in Moodle generate variations of questions by varying parameters in the question. Also: formulas/ algorithms are limited.
 - Instead: Run through parameters in Excel/ Matlab/ Python, then generate all variations through LaTeX or MailMerge. Upload questions as category to Moodle.
- How do you generate the drop-down MC format we saw in some examples?
 - Within the Cloze environment, MC questions can be represented as vertical, horizontal, or drop-down options. Drop-down is the default. The other options can be specified.

Thank you.

Technical notes

- Webcam: My smartphone.
- Software used for this presentation:
(all free or freely available to the York community)
 - Virtual call: Zoom
 - Slide deck: Powerpoint
 - Smartphone-as-webcam app: ivCam (free version)
- Background image: Douglas reading room at QU
 - Blurred with a 1.5-radius Gaussian Filter in Gimp